

OCEANOGRAPHICAL OBSERVATIONS  
IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN IN 1960  
H.M.A.S. *GASCOYNE*  
Cruise G 3/60

OCEANOGRAPHICAL CRUISE REPORT  
NO. 6

DIVISION OF FISHERIES AND OCEANOGRAPHY  
COMMONWEALTH SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL  
RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, AUSTRALIA 1963

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MELBOURNE, 1963.

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# OCEANOGRAPHICAL CRUISE REPORT

No. 6

Oceanographical Observations in the Pacific Ocean in 1960

H.M.A.S. GASCOYNE

Cruise G 3/60

November 8 - December 4, 1960

## I. INTRODUCTION

Data are recorded in this volume for the third cruise in 1960 of H.M.A.S. Gascoyne, Royal Australian Navy frigate, which carries out oceanographical cruises in the Pacific Ocean.

### Objectives

This cruise was planned (1) to study the dynamics of the East Australian Current system, (2) to obtain an estimate of the densities of benthic animals on the continental shelf, (3) to take sediment samples for mineral analysis and for qualitative study of the Foraminifera by the Department of Geology, University of New South Wales, and (4) to collect phytoplankton to 100 m.

### Itinerary of Cruise

During this cruise 113 stations were occupied (Fig. 1). The cruise commenced at Sydney on November 8, worked three lines of stations south-east from Sydney, returned to Sydney and on November 19, moved north of Sydney where six lines of stations were worked between Sydney and Brisbane; the ship returned to Sydney on December 4.

### Scientific Personnel

B.V. Hamon (Cruise Leader)  
R.J. MacIntyre  
C. Middleton  
K. Richards  
D. Vaux

The temperature, salinity, and G.E.K. observations were made aboard by Messrs B.V. Hamon, K. Richards, and D. Vaux. The bottom grab was operated by Dr R.J. MacIntyre, and the samples were weighed and specimens identified by him. Mr A.E. Stark of the Division of Mathematical Statistics, using the benthic biomass, estimated the mean total biomass for 75 and 150 fathom stations and carried out analyses of variance.

## II. WORK ACCOMPLISHED

Bathythermograph casts were made at 72 stations. Surface hydrology samples were taken at 44 stations and deep hydrology samples at 58 stations. G.E.K. observations were taken on 38 occasions. The orange peel grab sampled at 20 stations and phytoplankton quantitative samples were taken at 23 stations (Table 1).

TABLE 1  
WORK DONE AT EACH STATION

Station Number	BT	Hydrology Surface	Hydrology Deep	Grab	G.E.K.	Phytoplankton
201				+		
202	+	+	+			
203	+	+	+			
204	+	+	+			+
205	+	+	+			
206	+	+	+			
207	+					
208	+	+	+			
209	+	+	+			+
210	+	+				+
211	+	+	+			
212	+	+				
213	+	+	+		+	+
214	+	+				
215	+	+	+			+
216	+	+				
217	+	+	+			
218	+	+				
219	+	+	+			+
220	+	+	+			

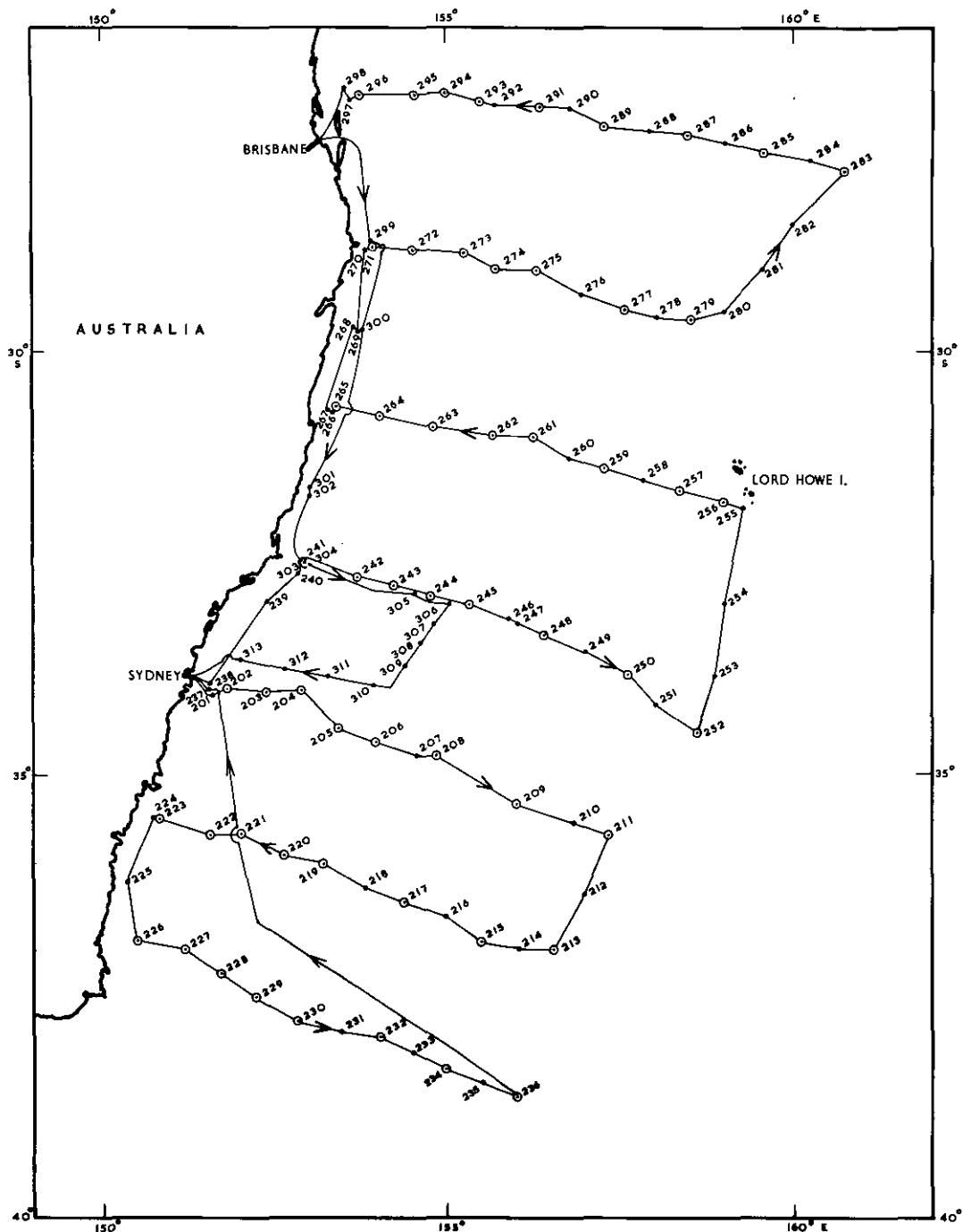


Fig. 1. - Track Chart

Station Number	BT	Surface	Deep	Grab	G.E.K.	Phytoplankton
221	+	+	+			
222		+	+			+
223	+	+	+			
224		+		+		+
225		+		+		
226	+	+	+			
227	+	+	+			+
228	+	+	+			
229	+	+	+			+
230	+	+	+		+	
231	+	+				
232	+	+	+		+	
233	+	+				
234	+	+	+			+
235	+	+				
236	+	+	+		+	+
237		+		+		
238		+		+		
239		+		+		
240		+		+		
241	+	+	+		+	
242	+	+	+		+	+
243		+	+		+	
244		+	+		+	
245	+	+	+		+	
246	+	+				
247		+		+		
248	+	+	+		+	
249	+	+				
250	+	+	+		+	+
251	+	+				
252	+	+	+		+	+
253	+	+				

Station Number	BT	Hydrology		Grab	G.E.K.	Phytoplankton
		Surface	Deep			
254	+	+				
255		+		+		
256	+	+	+			+
257	+	+	+			
258	+	+				
259	+	+	+		+	
260	+	+				
261	+	+	+		+	+
262	+	+	+		+	
263	+	+	+		+	+
264	+	+	+		+	
265	+	+	+			
266		+		+		
267		+		+		
268		+		+		
269		+		+		+
270		+		+		
271		+	+		+	
272	+	+	+		+	
273	+	+	+		+	+
274	+	+	+		+	+
275	+	+	+		+	
276	+	+				
277		+	+		+	
278	+	+				
279	+	+	+		+	+
280		+				
281		+			+	
282	+	+				
283		+	+		+	

Station Number	BT	Hydrology		Grab	G.E.K.	Phytoplankton
		Surface	Deep			
284	+	+				
285		+	+		+	
286		+				
287	+	+	+		+	+
288	+	+				
289	+	+	+		+	
290		+				
291		+	+			
292	+	+				
293		+	+		+	+
294		+	+		+	
295		+	+		+	+
296		+	+		+	
297		+		+		
298		+		+		
299		+		+		
300		+		+		
301		+		+		
302		+		+	+	
303	+	+	+			
304	+	+				
305	+	+				
306	+	+				
307	+	+				
308	+	+				
309		+				
310		+			+	
311		+			+	
312		+			+	
313		+			+	

### III. METHODS OF COLLECTING DATA

#### 1. Physics

The current system was studied by calculating dynamic heights from measured values of salinity and temperature, and the surface currents were measured by towed electrodes (G.E.K.).

Temperature.- Water temperatures were measured by reversing thermometers, supplemented by bathythermograph observations. A direct record of surface temperature was made during part of the cruise by towing a thermistor either in the wake of the ship, or from the chains on the starboard side. The thermistor was connected in a bridge circuit whose output was recorded on a strip-chart recorder. These recorded temperatures did not add significantly to the knowledge of surface temperatures obtained with reversing thermometers and surface sampler, and they are not reported here. When there was no wind or cloud, some interesting observations were made on direct surface heating ("afternoon effect"). This effect showed up as fluctuations of about  $\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  in the recorded temperature, the amplitude being a maximum in late afternoon. The fluctuations were of very short period when the thermistor was towed in the ship's wake, and of longer period when it was towed alongside. This surface heating effect was observed between station G 3/285/60 and G 3/292/60.

Salinity.- The salinity of all samples was measured on board, using a portable temperature - chlorinity bridge. Additional samples from depths below 500 m were stored and measured ashore on an inductive salinometer. Both sets of values are given in the tables. It was noticed that the value obtained on board was almost always higher than that obtained on a duplicate sample ashore. The average difference was about 0.03‰ in salinity. This bias is too consistent to be explained in terms of the limited reading accuracy of the chlorinity - temperature bridge. Some of the stored samples were too high in salinity, due presumably to badly-fitting stoppers. Except for these, the values obtained ashore are considered more accurate.

G.E.K.- This cruise was the first on which the towed electrode (G.E.K.) method was used on Naval frigates for the measurement of surface currents.

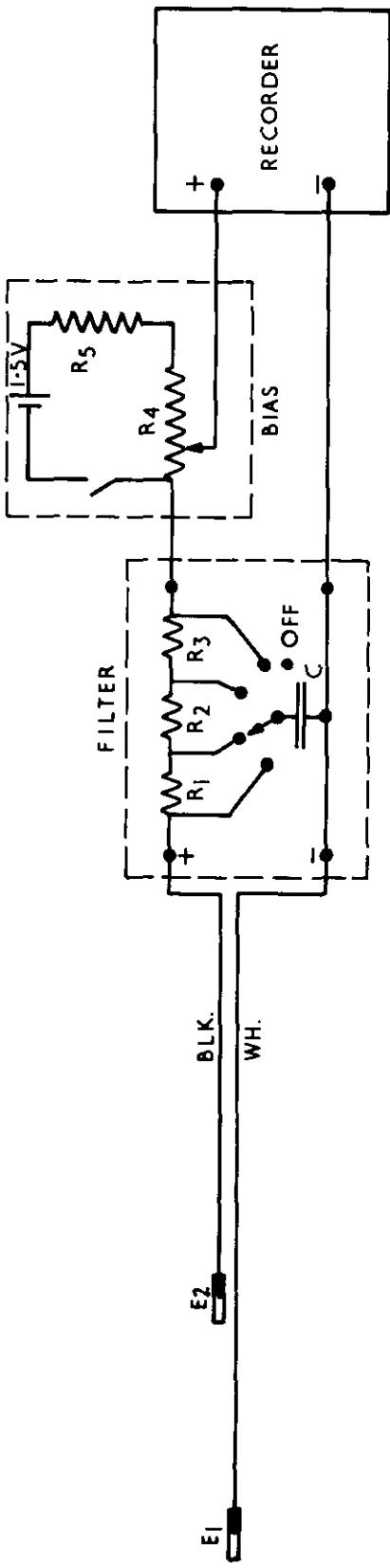


Fig. 2.- Circuit of G.E.K.  $E_1$ : far electrode.  $E_2$ : near electrode.  $R_1$ : 100 ohms.  $R_2$   $R_3$ : 200 ohms.  $C$ : 1500 mfd reversible electrolytic capacitor.  $R_4$ : 100 ohms.  $R_5$ : 5000 ohms. Recorder: Leeds and Northrup type H range 0 - 20 millivolts.

The towed cable consisted of 250 m of neutrally-buoyant cable, with two electrodes (Cambridge Inst. Co., pattern No. 52571) attached 100 m apart. A new and relatively simple method of attaching the electrodes to the cable was used, and proved completely satisfactory.

The drag of the cable in the water was measured at three speeds, with the following results:

<u>Speed (knots),</u>	<u>Drag (lb)</u>
8	44
10	60
12	83

Even at 12 knots, the drag is small compared with the cable's breaking strain (300 lb).

The circuit used is shown in Figure 2. The wave filtering time-constant ( $15,000 \text{ mfd} \times 540 \text{ ohm} = 0.8 \text{ sec.}$ ) is less than frequently used, but was considered adequate in an area where surface currents are large.

The electrodes were streamed continuously, except when bad weather made it too dangerous to pay the cables out over the stern. While being streamed, the system gave a continuous record of the component of current normal to the ship's track. The electrode "zero" was checked about three or four times a day, usually immediately before a hydrology station. These "zero" checks also give the component of current parallel to the ship's track. During a hydrology station, the cable was hauled in and flaked down on the helicopter platform. The two electrodes were placed in a bucket of sea-water. The cable was not hauled in when the ship stopped for a bathythermograph station.

Surface current components were calculated as

$$v = 0.37 e$$

where  $e$  is the recorder deflection from the electrode "zero" position, in millivolts, and  $v$  is the velocity in knots. This corresponds to a value of 0.52 gauss for the vertical component of the earth's magnetic field, and a "K Factor" (von Arx, 1950) of unity. No allowance was made for the variation (0.44 to 0.55 gauss) of the vertical component of the earth's magnetic field with latitude.

The electrode "zero" varied during the cruise. The extreme range of variation was about 1.7 mV (equivalent to 0.6 knot). Linear interpolation between successive "zero" determinations was used in calculating the component of current normal to the ship's track. Current components so calculated may be in error by about 0.2 or 0.3 knot, due to the variations in electrode "zero".

Observations were logged from the continuous record each hour, the trace being smoothed by eye to remove residual wave effects and the effects of small changes in course. It was noted that hourly readings were sufficient to extract almost all the information in the record.

Although it was possible to tow the electrodes in bad weather, and the record appeared to be satisfactory, the results under these conditions may be in error due to the direct effect of wind on the cable, which is partly out of water under these conditions. Knauss and Reid (1957) claim that errors of the order of one quarter of a knot, in the down-wind direction, can occur with neutrally buoyant cable in winds of Beaufort force 3-4. Since winds up to force 6, and occasionally up to force 7 or 8, were encountered on this cruise, the error due to windage may be appreciable. The direct wind effect is not known well enough for the observed surface currents to be corrected. Sections of the ship's track where winds of Beaufort force 5 or more were encountered are indicated in Figures 8 and 9, by the letter W.

Dynamic Heights.— A rapid method of calculating approximate dynamic heights from temperature alone was used during this cruise.

If departures from a mean temperature - salinity curve in a given area are neglected, the thermosteric anomalies from which dynamic heights are calculated become functions of temperature only. Approximate dynamic heights, which are sufficiently accurate for guidance during a cruise, can then be calculated within a few minutes after the end of each hydrology station. The method used is as follows.

A mean T-S curve was plotted using data from previous cruises in the same area. Corresponding values of temperature and salinity were read off the curve at intervals of 1°C in temperature, and tabulated. The thermosteric anomalies for each temperature - salinity combination were obtained from

Table VA of U.S. Hydrographic Office Publication No. 614. The anomalies were then plotted against temperature.

In use the protected thermometer readings (uncorrected) at nominal depths of 50, 150, 300, 500, 700, and 900 m were tabulated after each station, and the corresponding thermosteric anomalies were obtained from the graph. Numerical integration of the thermosteric anomalies gives immediately the approximate dynamic height of the surface relative to 1000 decibars, in dynamic centimetres. An example is given in Table 2.

TABLE 2  
Calculation of Dynamic Heights

<u>Nominal Depth(m)</u>	<u>Depth Interval(m)</u>	<u>Temp (°C)</u>	<u>Therm. Anom.</u>
50	100	18.9	234
150	100	15.6	173
300	200	12.8	143
500	200	9.4	116
700	200	7.6	102
900	200	5.8	88
Integral			<u>130500</u>
Dynamic Height			<u>130 cm</u>

Nominal depths from the meter block were used if the wire angle was less than about 15°; for larger wire angles a rough calculation of actual depths was made, using only the deepest unprotected thermometer on each cast. The required protected thermometer readings were then read from a graph of temperature against depth.

An analysis of the results for 48 stations showed that the mean dynamic height by the above method was about 2 dyn. cm less than the true value. The standard deviation of the difference between the two methods was also about 2 dyn. cm.

## 2. Benthos

Equipment.- The grab employed for quantitative sampling of benthos was a 2 cubic foot standard Hayward Bucket, or "Orange peel", grab (Fig. 3). It was modified, by the addition of a gravity operated trip mechanism, to operate on a

single wire. Interlocking plates of stainless steel were added to prevent the sediment from washing out through the top of the grab. Flexible steel cable of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. circumference was passed from a large steam winch through a radial davit on the port quarter of the ship so that the grab was worked over the stern and landed on the port side.

Methods.— Sediment from the grab was discharged into cylindrical steel tubs  $22\frac{1}{2}$  in. in diameter and the depth of sediment was measured. Small representative sub-samples of raw sediment were removed for mineral and foram analyses before the sediment was washed through a table of three sorting sieves (12.3, 5.5, 1.5 mm apertures) into a box beneath (Fig. 4). The box retained sand particles but silt and small animals were washed out into a fine (0.7 mm) sieve.

Mineral samples were stored in polythene bags without preservative, but foram samples were preserved in glass jars with 70% ethyl alcohol containing acid fuchsin as a stain.

The collections of benthos were preserved in 10% formalin neutralized with hexamine. Very large specimens, particularly the soft corals from the triangular dredge hauls, were wrapped in cotton gauze and stored in large cans of formalin. Small delicate animals were first separated into plastic tubes which were then added to the plastic bags containing medium sized specimens.

In the laboratory, samples were sorted into groups and, after excess formalin had been removed on filter paper, they were weighed. The results of this are shown in Table 3 (pp. 84-87).

At most stations several grab samples were taken and the resulting catches are expressed as weights per grab. While the orange peel grab is one of the most efficient digging samplers, it seldom delivered its maximum load of sediment due, no doubt, to variations in the nature of the bottom in the area sampled, and the amount of sediment, particularly sand, which washed out of the grab. Ideally this instrument samples a square,  $.25 \text{ m}^2$  in area to a depth of about 15 cm, so that a factor of four could be used to convert the figures shown to express catch per  $\text{m}^2$ , and in fact diving observations indicated that, in stiff sandy mud, the grab did leave a square hole of these dimensions, but more often the yield was smaller and averaged 1/5th of the total possible volume. Barnard and

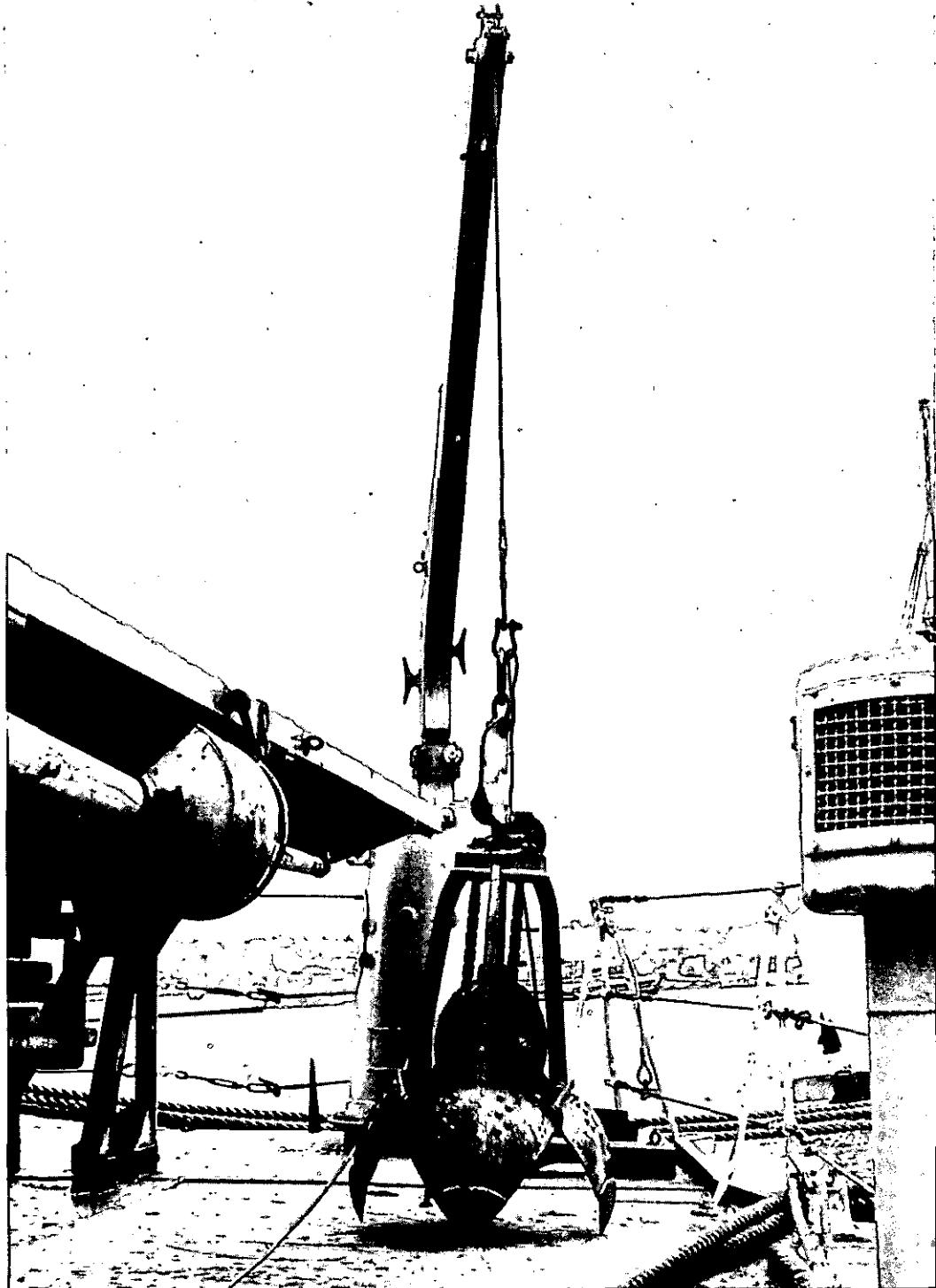


Fig. 3.- Hayward "orange peel" grab

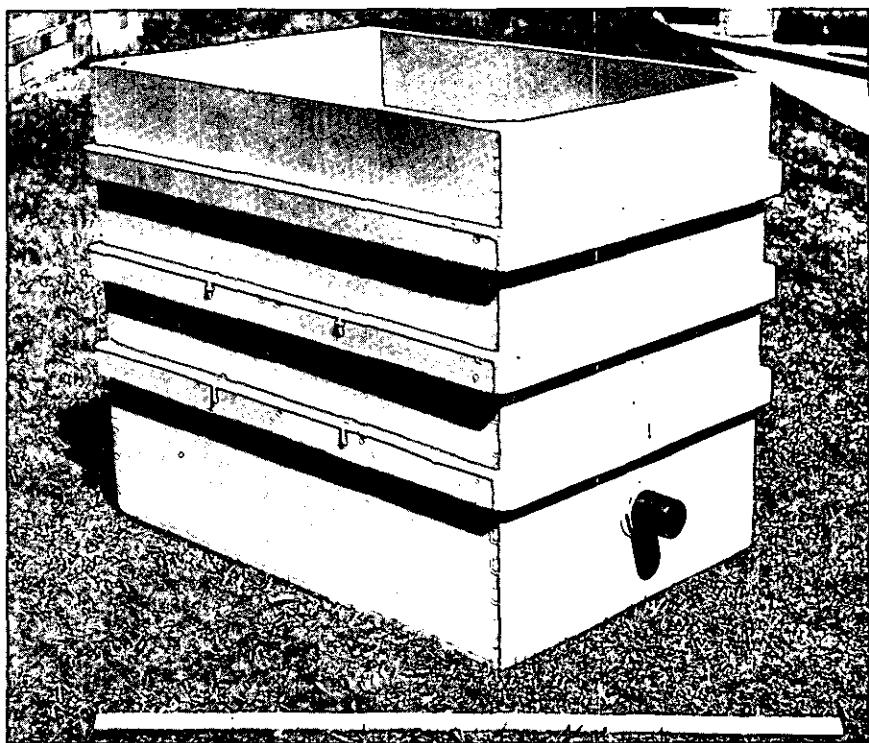
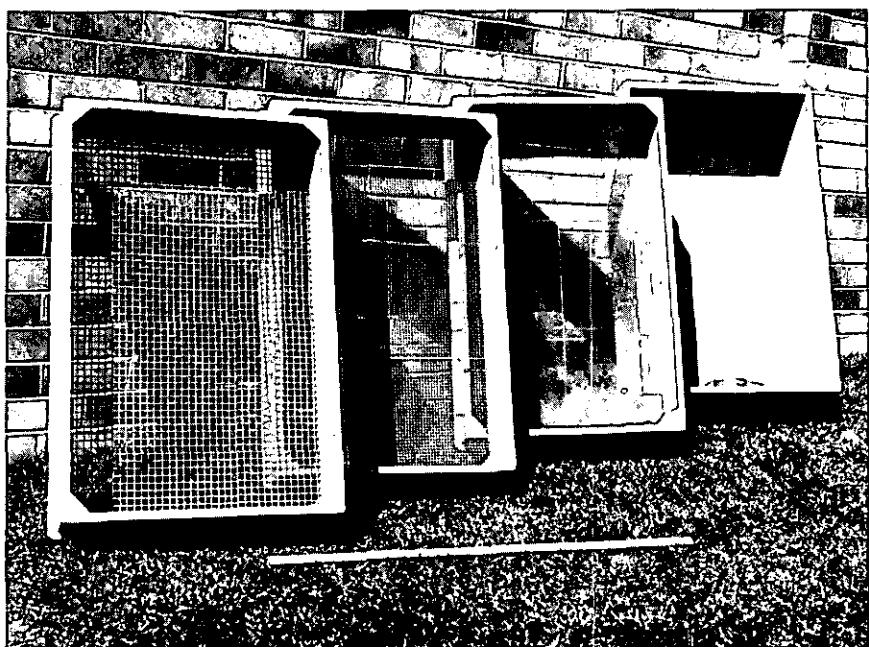


Fig. 4.- Sieves used for sorting benthos.

Jones (1959) note that on hard sands a similar instrument samples only half of the maximum area and yields 1/6th of the total volume so that a factor of 8 is required to express the catches in g/m<sup>2</sup>. Until calibration experiments have been carried out, no factor is being related to the volume of sediment taken in order to express g/m<sup>2</sup>; the factor required to make the conversion will probably be between 4 and 8.

Using the data presented in Table 3 (pp. 84-87) the mean total biomass (with sponges and corals extended from the measurements) for samples from 75 and 150 fm depths were estimated (Table 4 p. 88). Analyses of variance were carried out using the figures in Table 4. These are shown in Table 5 (p. 89).

On the basis of these results, the general mean for the biomass level of the 20 samples from the 75 fm depth collected at 8 stations may be taken as 3.18 with a standard error of 0.76. However, for the 150 fm depths, owing to the apparent difference between stations, the appropriate estimate of biomass at this depth was the means of the station means, this was 3.29 with a standard error of 1.25.

### 3. Phytoplankton

Samples were collected in a 5 l plastic sampler (Davis 1957) at 0, 25, 50, 75, 100, and 150 m. The samples were transferred to polythene bottles and centrifuged immediately at 5,000 g in a continuous centrifuge (Davis 1957); each 5 l sample took 15 min. The residue in the cup was carefully washed into a graduated tube and diluted to 10 ml with sea-water.

Quantitative Examination.- All counts were made with a Petroff Hausser bacterial counting chamber. If the count was more than five per field, four fields were counted; if the count was less than five per field, ten fields were counted.

Organisms with chlorophyll were counted by using a Wild BG 12 fluorescence filter, a Wild OG 1 exclusion filter, an immersed condenser, and a high-power incandescent lamp. The chloroplasts appeared bright red in the blue-violet light.

Organisms without chlorophyll were calculated as the difference between total living organisms and organisms with chlorophyll. Total living organisms were counted after adding acridine orange to give a final concentration of 2 parts per million. The living organisms gave a green fluorescence in the

blue-violet light produced by the filter system described above.

Total particles were counted with ordinary illumination.

Qualitative Examination.- Twenty minute tows were made with a modified Hardy indicator. The plankton was washed off the metal grid (120 meshes/in.) with sea-water, and formalin was added to give a final concentration of 2%. Identifications were made at Cronulla.

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#### IV. DATA SHEETS

The data sheets are arranged in four parts. Part 1 contains the hydrology data for deep stations, giving only temperature, salinity and ct figures. Part 2 gives temperature and salinity data from surface sampling. Part 3 gives quantitative data for benthos. Part 4 gives quantitative and qualitative data for phytoplankton.

Explanations of the headings used in the data sheets are given on the first page of each part.

Short vertical lines below certain headings indicate the positions of decimal points.

DATA

PART 1

HYDROLOGY

DEEP STATIONS

EXPLANATION OF HEADINGS

Part 1. Hydrology - Deep Stations

SHIP The figures 20 are used to designate Gascoyne.

CRUISE Cruise numbers are allotted each year, beginning with 1 for the first cruise.

STATION Stations are numbered consecutively for each ship for each year.

DATE Is given as year, month, day.

TIME Given in Zone Time and is the time at the beginning of the first cast. The code letter used for the time zone (Table 6) follows the time.

TABLE 6

CODE FOR TIME ZONES

Exceeding	Longitude Up to but not exceeding	Time Zone (hrs)	Code
07°30'E.	- 22°30'E.	-1	A
22°30'E.	- 37°30'E.	-2	B
37°30'E.	- 52°30'E.	-3	C
52°30'E.	- 67°30'E.	-4	D
67°30'E.	- 82°30'E.	-5	E
82°30'E.	- 97°30'E.	-6	F
97°30'E.	- 112°30'E.	-7	G
112°30'E.	- 127°30'E.	-8	H
127°30'E.	- 142°30'E.	-9	I
142°30'E.	- 157°30'E.	-10	K
157°30'E.	- 172°30'E.	-11	L
172°30'E.	- 180°	-12	M
180°	- 172°30'W.	+12	Y
172°30'W.	- 157°30'W.	+11	X
157°30'W.	- 142°30'W.	+10	W
142°30'W.	- 127°30'W.	+9	V
127°30'W.	- 112°30'W.	+8	U
112°30'W.	- 97°30'W.	+7	T

Longitude Exceeding	Up to but not exceeding	Time Zone (hrs)	Code
97°30'W.	- 82°30'W.	+6	S
82°30'W.	- 67°30'W.	+5	R
67°30'W.	- 52°30'W.	+4	Q
52°30'W.	- 37°30'W.	+3	P
37°30'W.	- 22°30'W.	+2	O
22°30'W.	- 07°30'W.	+1	N
07°30'W.	- 07°30'E.	0	Z

LATITUDE LONGITUDE The position of each station is given in degrees and minutes.

SONIC DEPTH Given in m, measured at standard sound velocity of 800 fm (1463 m) per second.

MAX. SAMP. DEPTH Maximum sampling depth is given to the nearest 100 m and is in 100 m units.

AIR TEMP.  
WET DRY Air temperatures are recorded from wet and dry bulb thermometers in degrees Celsius to 1 decimal place.

WIND  
DIR. SPEED Using Tables 8 and 9 in U.S. Hydrogr. Office (1955).

ANEM.  
HEIGHT The average height of the anemometer above sea level is given in m.

CLOUD  
TYPE AMOUNT Cloud type and amount are coded using Tables 2 and 3 in U.S. Hydrogr. Office (1955).

VIS. Visibility is coded using Table 4 in U.S. Hydrogr. Office (1955).

SEA  
DIR. AMOUNT Sea direction and amount are coded using Tables 5 and 8 in U.S. Hydrogr. Office (1955).

SWELL DIR. AMOUNT	Sea swell direction and amount are coded using Tables 6 and 8 in U.S. Hydrogr. Office (1955).
ATMOS. PRESSURE	Atmospheric pressure is coded. The reading in millibars has the figure for 900 or 1000 omitted, so that 999.4 millibars is recorded as 994 and 1013.4 as 134.
WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2	Wire angles are measured at the surface and expressed in degrees for each cast. No more than two wire angles are recorded; if there is a third cast, the shallow cast angle is neglected.
CAST	The cast numbers (corresponding to the wire angles) are shown.
DEPTH	Actual sampling depth given in m, a blank indicates 0 m.
TEMP.	Sea temperatures are recorded in degrees Celsius, to 2 decimal places.
S‰	Salinities are recorded in parts per thousand, to 3 decimal places.
σt	<u>Sigma-t</u> recorded to 3 decimal places.
S‰ (2)	Salinity values recorded for duplicate samples from depths below 500 m, were measured on an inductive salinometer at this Laboratory.
DOUBTFUL	A figure in this column indicates that the values for certain properties are doubtful or have been interpolated. The properties are designated by the following numbers:- 1. temperature, 2. Salinity, 3. temperature and salinity.

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE			
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. AMT.	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.										
20	3	202	60	11	09	105 K	3401 S			15147 E		
1024	09	178	200	20	4	16	8	5	8	20	2	00
2	25	1906				35620				25650		
2	50	1904				35620				25655		
2	75	1898				35810				25655		
2	100	1898				35810				25663		
2	150	1788				35660				25663		
2	200	1714				35750				25824		
2	300	1551				35500				26073		
1	400	1244				35120				26261		
1	500	1094				34960				26615		
1	700	785				34700				26774		
1	900	602				34490				27084		34.664
										27169		34.483





SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH		AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL AMT.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1   CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.			AMT.		DIR.	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	
4846	13	15.6	18.4	22	3	16	7	0	7	22	4
2	2	18.1	10	35.6	40	35.6	40	25.7	55		1
2	2	17.6	1	35.6	40	35.6	20	25.8	75		
2	2	17.5	3	35.6	20	35.6	20	25.8	79		
2	2	15.9	5	35.5	20	35.5	20	26.1	76		
2	2	15.2	4	35.4	40	35.4	40	26.2	75		
2	2	14.3	0	35.3	90	35.3	90	26.4	42		
2	2	13.1	0	35.3	40	35.3	40	26.6	54		
2	2	11.1	7	35.0	70	35.0	70	26.8	18		
1	2	10.0	8	34.8	70	34.8	70	26.8	56		
1	1	7.9	0	34.6	00	34.6	00	26.9	95		
1	1	6.3	2	34.4	90	34.4	90	27.1	30		
1	1	5.1	6	34.4	90	34.4	90	27.2	72		
1	1	5.1	6	34.4	90	34.4	90	27.4	18		
1	1	4.0	8	34.3	20	34.3	20	27.5	43		
1	1	3.3	1	34.5	60	34.5	60	34.514			
1	1	3.0	5	34.5	63	34.5	63	34.623			

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH		AIR	TEMP.	WIND		ANEM.	CLOUD	SEA	ATMOS.	WIRE ANGLES
		WET	DRY	DIR.	SPEED	HEIGHT	TYPE	DIR.	DIR.	CAST 1 / CAST 2
4846	15	146	177	22	3	16	7	6	8	153 10 10
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%			σ <sub>t</sub>	s% <sub>σt</sub>			DOUBTFUL
2	2	1747	35610			25686				
2	2	1750	35640			25902				
2	2	1742	35620			25906				
2	2	1532	35520			26319				
2	2	1484	35440			26364				
2	2	1364	35280			26497				
2	2	1270	35170			26603				
2	2	1091	34960			26779				
2	2	925	34740			26894				
2	2	900	34650			26943				
1	1	470	34540			27097				
1	1	663	34660			34519				
1	1	655	34541			27244				
1	1	1055	34443			34471				
1	1	1255	34360			27357				
1	1	1455	34300			34492				
						34543				
						34597				
						34599				
						34599				
						34599				

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	\$%	\$%	\$%	\$%				DOUBTFUL
20	3	208	60	11	10	1000 K	3446 S	15451 E		
484	14	144	172	20	3	16	7	9	8	
2	24	1768	35610	25835						
2	48	1767	35640	25861						
2	72	1762	35610	25850						
2	97	1595	35520	26176						
2	106	1532	35480	26288						
2	296	1335	35250	26533						
2	396	1095	34920	26741						
2	420	934	34760	26895						
1	606	908	34690	26995						
1	794	746	34560	27028						34.564
1	980	575	34470	27157						34.477
1	1164	463	34490	27312						34.483
1	1352	396	34540	27455						34.527
1	3291	329	34600	27564						34.568



SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPLING DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DRY	WIND DIR.	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	SEA DIR.	SWELL AMT.	ATMOS. DIR.	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	s%	AMT.	VIS.	DIR.	AMT.	AMT.	CAST 2
20	3	211	60	11	11	130 K	3541 S	15720 E		
4663	15	156	189	15	1	16	7	0	7	
										DOUTFUL
2	25	1791	35610	35610	1	25779				
2	50	1789	35610	35610	0	25784				
2	75	1748	35620	35620	0	25892				
2	100	1573	35530	35530	0	26234				
2	125	1512	35440	35440	0	26302				
2	150	1423	35370	35370	0	26442				
2	175	1294	35210	35210	0	26586				
2	200	1110	34940	34940	0	26729				
2	225	400	34810	34810	0	26859				
2	250	379	34810	34810	0	26945				
1	275	500	869	34690	0	26945				
1	300	700	700	34540	0	27077				34.515
1	325	900	552	34490	0	27231				34.475
1	350	1100	440	34510	0	27376				34.511
1	375	1300	358	34560	0	27501				34.536
1	400	1500	304	34630	0	27608				34.581

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE				
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL AMT.	ATMOS. DIR.	WIRE PRESSURE CAST 1	ANGLE CAST 1	ANGLE CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.		s%		$\sigma_t$	s% $\sigma_t$					DOUBTFUL	
20	3	213	60	11	11	1030	K	3704	S	15632	E		
4572	15	144	189	00		16	8	8	8	16	1	176	00
2	25	1847						35680	25693				
2	25	1826						35700	25760				
2	50	1818						35680	25765				
2	75	1566						35480	26212				
2	100	1504						35450	26312				
2	150	1431						35390	26440				
2	200	1319						35210	26535				
2	300	1138						34990	26717				
2	400	990						34810	26840				
2	500	874						34670	26921				
2	700	710						34560	27079				34.523
2	900	556						34490	27226				34.469
2	1100	442						34510	27374				34.485
2	1300	356						34540	27487				34.536
2	1500	298						34600	27590				34.593

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	3	215	60	11	11	1630 K	3655 S	15529 E

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND		ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
			DRY	WET								
4572	15	156	206	00				16	8	1	19	1

CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	\$%		$\sigma_t$	\$%(\$)	DOUBTFUL		
			\$%	$\sigma_t$					
2	17	19	35	610			259	54	
2	25	16	35	610			260	47	
2	50	16	35	610			261	41	
2	75	15	35	590			263	17	
2	100	14	35	440			264	10	
2	150	14	35	440			265	21	
2	200	13	35	260			266	00	
2	300	10	34	970			268	07	
2	400	9	34	780			269	02	
1	500	8	34	670			269	66	
1	700	6	34	560			271	23	34.508
1	900	5	34	520			272	61	34.466
1	1100	4	34	540			274	10	34.480
1	1300	3	34	600			275	36	34.535
1	1500	3	34	650			276	27	34.601

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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	3	217	62	11	11	2010 22 00 00		



SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	3	220	60	11	12	1030 K	3555 S	15238 E

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	ANEM.	CLOUD TYPE	SEA DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE		WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2							
							HEIGHT	AMT.								
4846	15	200	217	02	9	16	5	0	8	2	4	1	3	27	10	20

CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	S%	σ <sub>t</sub>	S% <sub>(2)</sub>	DOUBTFUL
2	2	19.04	35.860	25.685		
2	3	19.01	35.860	25.693		
2	4.4	19.02	35.860	25.691		
2	6.5	19.01	35.860	25.693		
2	8.4	19.01	35.840	25.678		
2	12.6	19.01	35.840	25.678		
2	17.0	18.38	35.770	25.784		
2	35.7	16.41	35.610	26.139		
1	4.6	14.92	35.500	26.392		
1	6.6	11.11	35.010	26.782	34.951	
1	8.6	8.16	34.670	27.011	34.613	
1	10.6	6.25	34.540	27.178	34.492	
1	12.6	4.89	34.520	27.329	34.504	
1	14.6	3.92	34.580	27.482	34.527	



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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPLE DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	SEA VIS.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.				AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.
										DOUTFUL
20	3	222	60	11	13	600 K	3542 S	15135 E		
4846	15	133	189	20	3	16	7	0	8	99 4 21 3 35 10 00
2	50	18.65	18.65	18.65	18.65	35.8	2.0	2.5	6.9	8
2	74	18.68	18.68	18.68	18.68	35.8	4.0	2.5	7.1	9
2	99	18.66	18.66	18.66	18.66	35.8	2.0	2.5	6.9	6
2	146	18.61	18.61	18.61	18.61	35.8	2.0	2.5	7.0	1
2	198	17.45	17.45	17.45	17.45	35.9	3.0	2.6	1.3	6
2	296	17.16	17.16	17.16	17.16	35.7	7.0	2.6	0.7	9
2	392	17.15	17.15	17.15	17.15	35.7	7.0	2.6	0.8	6
1	494	15.33	15.33	15.33	15.33	35.4	6.0	2.6	2.6	6
1	692	10.95	10.95	10.95	10.95	34.9	4.0	2.6	7.5	7
1	889	7.72	7.72	7.72	7.72	34.6	0.0	2.7	0.2	2
1	1088	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	34.5	1.0	2.7	1.7	4
1	1286	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.70	34.5	1.0	2.7	3.4	3
1	1485	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	34.6	0.0	2.7	5.32	34.5883

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE				
20	3	223	60	11	13	1105 K	3531 S	15051 E				
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPLE DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
896	05	15/6	194	12	1	16	8	3	99	2	16	1
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.		s%		$\sigma_t$	s% $\sigma_t$					DOUTFUL
2	190	19.01				35310	25655					
2	25	18.98				35310	25663					
2	50	18.98				35310	25663					
2	75	18.87				35810	25691					
2	80	18.90				35810	25693					
1	100	18.40				35730	25749					
2	150	16.49				35590	26105					
1	155	16.91				35520	26029					
1	230	14.16				35340	26434					
1	280	12.14				35060	26643					
1	380	9.11				34740	26917					
1	490	7.61				34600	27038					

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s% <sub>σ</sub>	DOUBTFUL					
20	3	226	60	11	13	2200 K	3655 S			15030 E	
3017	13	156	189	20	8	16	5	0	8	20	5
2	25	1884			35750		25653				
2	50	1844			35750		25653				
2	75	1638			35660		25690				
2	100	1486			35480		26060				
2	150	1293			35350		26280				
2	200	1254			35190		26560				
2	300	1066			35210		26660				
1	390	920			34920		26790				
1	400	931			34740		26902				
1	550	777			34780		26915				
1	719	674			34580		26999				
1	680	562			34540		27113				
1	1061	460			34490		27219				
1	1253	356			34520		27362				
					34530		27518				

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND		ANEM	CLOUD	SEA	SWELL	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES
			WET	DRY	DIR.	SPEED	TYPE	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.
4938	14	128	156	23	3	16	8	9	3	8
									6	22
									3	165
										26
										05
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	\$ % o		$\sigma_t$	S% (2)		DOUBTFUL		
2	50	17 48	35 71		0	2 59 44				
2	74	16 95	35 70		0	2 59 53				
2	99	15 52	35 64		0	2 60 35				
2	146	14 97	35 52		0	2 62 74				
2	198	13 42	35 50		0	2 64 03				
2	297	11 82	35 32		0	2 65 73				
2	396	9 80	35 10		0	2 67 20				
2	436	9 31	35 30		0	2 72 39				
1	626	7 71	34 76		0	2 69 00				
1	818	6 28	34 60		0	2 70 23		34.570		
1	1006	4 83	34 54		0	2 71 74		34.486		
1	1192	3 91	34 51		0	2 73 28		34.480		
1	1376	3 34	34 54		0	2 74 51		34.520		
			34 56		0	2 75 24		34.557		

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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 / CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.									DOUBTFUL
20	3	229	60	11	14	1525 K	3734 S			15216 E	
4755	15	144	183	22	2	16	8	6	99	4	21
										3	162
										00	00
2	500	17.65			35.710					25870	
2	750	17.48			35.660					25922	
2	1000	16.62			35.590					26074	
2	1250	15.49			35.530					26269	
2	2000	13.76			35.300					26467	
2	3000	13.11			35.350					26659	
2	4000	10.66			34.960					26793	
2	5000	9.38			34.960					27044	
1	700	6.30			34.670					26990	
1	900	6.68			34.540					27121	
1	1098	5.34			34.520					27276	
1	1297	4.42			34.520					27382	
1	1497	3.68			34.580					27507	
		2.95			34.630					27616	
		2.93									34.601

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE				
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE CAST 1	ANGLES CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.		\$%.		$\sigma_t$	\$%.					DOUTFUL
20	3	230	60	11	14	1915 K	3705 S	15250 E				
4572	13	133	172	20	2	16	7	0	7	99	3	176
2	50	1746			35710					25965		
2	74	1742			35710					25975		
2	99	1597			35530					26179		
2	148	1541			35500					26293		
2	198	1389			35440					26568		
2	292	1314			35340					26646		
2	379	1068			34960					26785		
2	465	944			34760					26894		
1	635	852			34670					26956		
1	820	726			34580					27072		
1	1005	611			34520					27181		
1	1195	496			34520					34495		
1	1385	393			34560					27465		
1		310			34580					34519		
										34566		

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX AMP. DEPTH	AIR	TEMP.	WIND	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD	VIS.	SEA	DIR.	ATMOS.	WIRE ANGLES	
		WET	DRY	DIR.		TYPE		AMT.		DIR.	AMT.	CAST 1
4938	15	156	183	20	1	16	7	8	2	20	1	181 05 00
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s%Ω)							DOUBTFUL
1	535	355	70			355	70			26351		
2	49	1534	35460			35460	60			26268		
2	74	1532	35480			35480	80			26298		
2	98	1429	35460			35460	60			26498		
2	146	1314	35340			35340	40			26646		
2	197	1211	35250			35250	50			26755		
2	293	998	34830			34830	30			26942		
2	387	847	35030			35030	30			27245		
1	484	767	34600			34600	00			27029		
1	678	612	34520			34520	20			27179		34.482
1	872	487	34490			34490	90			27308		34.473
1	1070	394	34340			34340	40			27446		34.517
1	1259	329	34360			34360	60			27529		34.555
1	1465	275	34630			34630	30			27634		34.603

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE						
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR WET	TEMP.	WIND DIR.	SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL AMT.	ATMOS. DIR.	PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%			$\sigma_t$	s% $\sigma_0$							DOUBTFUL
20	3	234	60	11	15	805 K			3822 S					15459 E
4572	15	128	161	19	2	16	8	5	19	3	20	3	194	15 00
2	5 0	1614	35570			26171								
2	7 5	1594	35530			26186								
2	10 0	1502	35550			26409								
2	15 0	1448	35480			26473								
2	20 0	1346	35320			26565								
2	20 0	1306	35320			26646								
2	30 0	1151	35080			26762								
2	40 0	992	34850			26868								
1	49 8	878	34690			26930								
1	69 1	722	34560			27062								
1	88 7	572	34540			27222								
1	108 7	451	34510			27364								
1	128 6	370	34560			27489								
1	148 5	310	34610			27586								



SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	3	241	60	11	20	320 K	3229 S	15259 E

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	CAST	AIR	TEMP.	WIND	ANEW.	CLOUD	SEA	SWELL	ATMOS.	WIRE ANGLES	
			WET	DRY	DIR.	SPEED	HEIGHT	TYPE	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	CAST 1   CAST 2
969	08	178	217	14	1	16	8	9		17	1	171 00 00
DEPTH	TEMP.		s%.									DOUTFUL
2	2160		35770									
2	2021		35700									
2	1864		35590									
2	71	1736	35550									
2	94	1693	35640									
2	142	1556	35460									
2	169	1473	35360									
2	284	1266	35170									
2	370	1058	34920									
1	464	926	34760									
1	650	731	34540									
1	838	564	34470									

2	43	1	43

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. DIR.	CLOUD HEIGHT	VIS.	SEA	SWELL	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 / CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	\$%	\$%	\$%	AMT.	AMT.	DIR.	DIR.	AMT.	
4801	14	17.2	23.9	10	1	16	8	8	1	10	2
2	2.5	22.39	35.75	50	24.6	9.6					
2	5.0	22.34	35.75	50	24.7	1.0					
2	7.5	21.50	35.75	50	24.9	4.6					
2	10.0	20.56	35.84	0	25.2	7.1					
2	15.0	19.54	35.82	0	25.5	2.5					
2	20.0	19.16	35.82	0	25.6	2.4					
2	30.0	18.78	35.81	0	25.7	1.4					
2	30.0	16.38	35.50	0	26.0	6.7					
2	35.0	15.42	35.17	0	26.4	5.7					
1	4.6	12.04	35.06	0	26.6	6.2					
1	6.3	8.73	34.70	0	26.9	3.8					34.680
1	7.9	6.97	34.54	0	27.0	9.1					34.530
1	9.6	5.58	34.49	0	27.2	2.3					34.471
1	11.6	4.54	34.51	0	27.3	6.0					34.491
1	13.5	3.66	34.56	0	27.4	9.3					34.544

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA SWELL	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s% (2)				CAST 1	CAST 2
20	3	243	60	11	20	1120 K	3246 S	15412 E		
4755	14	172	211	15	1	16	8	1	15	2
2	2	2206	35820		24842					
2	2	2145	35860		25043					
2	4.4	2134	35840		25058					
2	6.6	1974	35900		25534					
2	8.8	1927	35900		25657					
2	13.2	1891	35860		25734					
2	17.6	1880	35860		25762					
2	26.4	1796	35790		25904					
2	35.2	1584	35500		26186					
1	44.0	1439	35390		26423					
1	62.0	1040	34940		26855					
1	80.4	771	34630		27047					
1	99.5	588	34540		27226					
1	118.7	457	34540		27361					
1	137.9	366	34560		27509					
									DOUTFUL	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
	20	3	244	60	11	20	1610 K	3255 S 15446 E

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR	TEMP.	WIND	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD	VIS.	SEA	DIR.	AMT.	ATMOS.	WIRE ANGLES
		WET	DRY	DIR.		SPEED		TYPE			CAST 1	CAST 2
4801	14	17.8	21.1	11	1	1.6	8	8	1	11	2	16.8
												15
												05

CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s‰	σ <sub>t</sub>	s‰(2)	DOUBTFUL
2	2180	35.62	0	24.91	5	
2	2104	35.62	0	25.12	5	
2	2078	35.62	0	25.19	6	
2	1990	35.62	0	25.43	1	
2	1952	35.62	0	25.53	1	
2	1860	35.77	0	25.67	8	
2	1866	35.62	0	25.75	2	
2	1671	35.55	0	26.02	2	
2	1479	35.41	0	26.35	2	
2	1398	35.35	0	26.47	9	
1	962	34.76	0	26.66	4	
1	751	34.56	0	27.02	1	
1	592	34.51	0	27.19	7	
1	477	34.49	0	27.31	9	
1	384	34.52	0	27.44	3	
1	391					

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		
20	3	245	60	11	20	2000 K	3302 S	15519 E		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. WAMP DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	SEA VIS.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1   CAST 2
4901	14	12.2	20.6	10	1	16	8	9	10	2 16 1 174 12 07
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.		s%o		$\sigma_t$	s%o			DOUBTFUL
2	2.4	20.54				35.82	0			25.261
2	4.7	20.24				35.82	0			25.341
2	7.1	19.94				35.79	0			25.398
2	9.4	19.53				35.81	0			25.521
2	14.1	19.02				35.84	0			25.675
2	22.2	18.72				35.84	0			25.752
2	46.9	18.41				35.81	0			25.807
2	28.3	16.88				35.61	0			26.028
2	37.5	14.84				35.41	0			26.341
2	46.8	13.05				35.21	0			26.563
1	65.5	9.64				34.78	0			34.804
1	83.8	7.61				34.56	0			34.568
1	102.0	5.95				34.49	0			34.478
1	120.3	4.84				34.49	0			34.483
1	138.6	3.94				34.52	0			34.526





SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE						
							MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	ANEM. SPEED	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. AMT.
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	\$\%	\$\%	\$\sigma_t	\$\sigma_{(2)}									
20	3	252	60	11	21	1720 L		3432 S		15838 E					
4846	14	183	206	02	2	16		7		7					
2	2	1950	35700	35640	35620	35520	35530	35440	35440	35445					
2	2	1838	35640	35640	35620	35620	35520	35520	35520	35665					
2	2	1792	35620	35620	35620	35620	35520	35520	35520	35784					
2	2	1669	35520	35520	35520	35520	35520	35520	35520	36004					
2	2	1592	35530	35530	35530	35530	35530	35530	35530	36191					
2	2	1479	35440	35440	35440	35440	35440	35440	35440	36375					
2	2	1348	35250	35250	35250	35250	35250	35250	35250	36507					
2	2	1163	35070	35070	35070	35070	35070	35070	35070	36694					
2	2	1039	34850	34850	34850	34850	34850	34850	34850	36786					
1	1	472	938	34740	34740	34740	34740	34740	34740	26873					
1	1	660	719	34540	34540	34540	34540	34540	34540	27051					
1	1	850	565	34470	34470	34470	34470	34470	34470	27174					
1	1	1038	472	34490	34490	34490	34490	34490	34490	27325					
1	1	227	386	34520	34520	34520	34520	34520	34520	27441					
1	1	416	320	34560	34560	34560	34560	34560	34560	27537					

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	3	256	60	11	22	1215 L	3148 S	159 9 E	

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	ANEM.	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	WIRE ANGLES							
								HEIGHT	AMT.						
192	14	172	206	01	2	16	8	8	1	3	3	1	145	00	05

CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	S%	σ <sub>t</sub>	S% (2)	DOUBTFUL
2	2038	35790				25261
2	2038	35810				25296
2	2038	35810				25296
2	2000	35810				25397
2	1949	35860				25569
2	1910	35840				25655
2	1898	35820				25670
2	1816	35770				25839
2	1666	35590				26018
2	1599	35300				26439
2	1066	34900				26776
1	649	34690				34.900
1	624	34690				34.661
1	1010	34520				34.508
1	1196	34510				34.479
1	1381	34600				34.524

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE					
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. AMT.	WIRE PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	%										DOUTFUL	
4682	14	18.3	20.6	02	2	16	7	0	8	2	4	2	12.0	00
2	20	20.0	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	25.3	9.9				01
2	23	20.1	35.8	6.0	35.8	6.0	35.8	6.0	25.4	0.6				
2	46	19.6	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	25.5	3.2				
2	69	19.0	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	25.5	0.2				
2	92	18.8	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	35.8	4.0	25.7	1.4				
2	139	18.6	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	25.7	9.8				
2	186	18.5	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	35.8	8.0	25.6	2.0				
2	280	17.9	35.7	7.0	35.7	7.0	35.6	8.9	25.6	8.9				
2	379	16.4	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	26.0	9.3				
1	449	15.2	35.4	4.0	35.4	4.0	35.4	4.0	26.2	6.4				
1	620	11.0	34.9	7.0	34.9	7.0	34.9	7.0	26.7	6.2				
1	795	8.3	34.6	7.0	34.6	7.0	34.6	7.0	26.9	8.8				
1	984	6.5	34.5	4.0	34.5	4.0	34.5	4.0	27.1	3.7				
1	1176	5.2	34.4	9.0	34.4	9.0	34.4	9.0	27.2	6.1				
1	1369	4.1	34.5	4.0	34.5	4.0	34.5	4.0	27.4	3.1				

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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPLE DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.				AMT.	AMT.	AMT.	AMT.		
											DOUTFUL
20	3	259	60	11	23	2330 K		3124 S		1517 E	
3036	14	194	222		34	1	16	4	9	8	
								2	2	1	103 15 00
2	2.2	2006	2008	2.2	3560	3560	25435				
2	4.4	1987	1987	4.4	35910	35910	25452				
2	6.6	1968	1968	6.6	35900	35900	25500				
2	6.7	1935	1935	6.7	35880	35880	25535				
2	13.2	1882	1882	13.2	35860	35860	25621				
2	18.0	1865	1865	18.0	35910	35910	25780				
2	27.3	1843	1843	27.3	35900	35900	25815				
2	37.1	1740	1740	37.1	35840	35840	25825				
2	46.4	1509	1509	46.4	35700	35700	25922				
1	64.3	1097	1097	64.3	35430	35430	26301				
1	61.9	840	840	61.9	34960	34960	26769				34.924
1	101.0	656	656	101.0	34720	34720	27013				34.633
1	120.2	529	529	120.2	34520	34520	27122				34.498
1	139.1	412	412	139.1	34490	34490	27259				34.471
1					34520	34520	27414				34.600

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR WET	TEMP. DRY	WIND DIR.	ANEM SPEED	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	S%	σ <sub>t</sub>	S% (2)	AMT.	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	CAST 2	DOUBTFUL
20	3	261	60	11	23	645 K	3109 S			15613 E	
4755	14	161	211	16	1	16	8	8	2	2	1
2	2	2038	35860	25334							
2	2	2038	35910	25372							
2	2	2002	35910	25468							
2	2	1956	35900	25581							
2	2	1896	35820	25675							
2	2	1857	35820	25775							
2	2	1812	35750	25834							
2	2	1708	35610	25990							
2	2	1547	35460	26239							
1	1	1355	35250	26492							
1	1	642	34830	26866							
1	1	828	34630	27036							
1	1	1013	34540	27196							
1	1	1202	34520	27351							
1	1	1390	34540	27451							

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE			
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE AMT.	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.									DOUBTFUL
20	3	262	60	11	23	1030 K	3100 S	15540 E			
4261	14	189	222	15	2	16	8	1	15	2	1
2	2	2040	35640	25292							
2	2	2026	35640	25324							
2	2	1984	35840	25462							
2	2	1905	35830	25660							
2	2	1865	35820	25754							
2	2	1849	35820	25795							
2	2	1818	35820	25872							
2	2	1810	35610	25978							
2	2	1709	35410	26286							
2	2	1509	35210	26529							
2	2	1322	34810	26854							
1	1	1322	34560	34784							
1	1	962	34560	34645							
1	1	835	34510	34555							
1	1	1026	34510	34489							
1	1	1218	34510	34525							
1	1	1410	34540	27469							



SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPL. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
		(WET)	(DRY)	(SPEED)	(AMT.)	(AMT.)	(DIR.)	(DIR.)	(AMT.)	
20	3	264	60	11	23	2030 K	3046 S		154° 7 E	
4206	14	178	211	07	1	16	8	0	4	1 14.8 05 00
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s% (2)					DOUBTFUL
2	27	27.6	35.7	35.7	35.7	50	24.5	9.1		
2	27	27.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	50	24.6	2.4		
2	46	212.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	55	25.0	5.6		
2	72	199.6	35.8	4.0	4.0	31	25.4	3.1		
2	93	195.3	35.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	25.5	4.3		
2	140	193.1	35.8	4.0	4.0	0.1	25.6	0.1		
2	167	190.6	35.6	1.0	1.0	2.2	25.6	4.2		
2	280	177.6	35.6	8.0	8.0	6.9	25.6	6.9		
2	374	151.1	35.3	35.0	35.0	2.5	26.2	3.5		
1	471	132.5	35.1	6.0	6.0	4.4	26.4	9.4		
1	658	93.7	34.7	4.0	4.0	7.4	26.8	7.4		34.723
1	844	70.0	34.5	2.0	2.0	6.2	27.0	6.2		34.519
1	1031	54.3	34.4	9.0	9.0	4.2	27.2	4.2		34.471
1	1217	43.3	34.5	2.0	2.0	3.1	27.3	3.1		34.499
1	1403	35.3	34.5	6.0	6.0	0.5	27.5	0.5		34.549

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND	ANEM.	CLOUD HEIGHT	SEA SWELL	ATMOS. PRESSURE		WIRE ANGLES	
		WET DRY	DIR. SPEED	TYPE AMT.	VIS.	DIR. AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	CAST 1	CAST 2
20	3	265	60	11	23	130 K	3040 S		15324 E	
1143	08	183	217	03	1	16	8	0	3	0
							3	0	2	1
							3	0	1	134
									25	15
2	20	2058	35660	25077	35660	25077				
2	40	1991	35660	2058	35660	25144				
2	59	1877	35640	2058	35640	25307				
2	77	1777	35550	2058	35550	25586				
2	114	1559	35370	2058	35370	25767				
2	150	1438	35260	2058	35260	26143				
2	222	1182	34990	2058	34990	26325				
2	305	1024	34810	2058	34810	26634				
2	412	865	34650	2058	34650	26782				
1	590	704	34520	2058	34520	27050			34.519	
1	770	601	34490	2058	34490	27170			34.468	
1	835	559	34490	2058	34490	27222			34.462	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPLE DEPTH	AIR	TEMP.	WIND	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD	TYPE	AMT.	VIS.	SEA	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 / CAST 2
		WET	DRY	DIR.		SPEED				DIR.	AMT.	
20	3	271	60	11	25	100 K			2843 S			15356 E
1143	09	167	222	18	2	16	8	9	8	9	2	5
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	5% (2)							DOUBTFUL
2	238	238.6	35840		24332							
2	23	238.4	35820		24329							
2	45	223.2	35810		24761							
2	66	213.7	35840		25050							
2	55	213.7	35840		25050							

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE			
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	SEA VIS.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s% <sub>(2)</sub>	DOUBTFUL					
20	3	272	60	11	25	515 K	2847 S			15431 E	
2	23	2229	35930	24861							
2	45	2223	35930	24878							
2	66	2155	35900	25046							
2	2	2037	35840	25322							
2	90	1998	35840	25425							
2	133	1936	35900	25633							
2	176	1909	35880	25688							
2	266	1859	35810	25762							
2	360	1660	35530	26033							
2	467	1415	35280	26389							
1	654	954	34780	26877							
1	840	720	34560	27065							
1	1026	548	34510	27251							
1	1213	427	34540	27414							
1	1400	343	34600	27547							

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL AMT.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	S%	σ <sub>t</sub>	S% (2)					DOUBTFUL
20	3	273	60	11	25	940 K	2847 S		15515 E	
41133	14	178	217	19	2	16	8	1	19	2
							16	1	176	12 30





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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.		%	ft	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	CAST 2	DOUTFUL
20	3	277	60	11	26	30 L	2928 S	15734 E		
4389	13	183	211	00			19	1	175	30 23
2	2076	3577	0	25163						
2	2052	3579	0	25243						
2	2008	3579	0	25361						
2	1862	3573	0	25642						
2	1808	3570	0	25806						
2	1753	3564	0	25895						
2	1632	3552	0	26091						
2	1450	3534	0	26361						
2	1294	3519	0	26570						
2	1169	3503	0	26652						
1	674	3467	0	26921						34.680
1	707	3451	0	27044						34.530
1	577	3447	0	27104						34.476
1	455	3449	0	27344						34.491
1	423	3452	0	27446						34.533
1	590	3601								
1	765	3604								
1	923	3607								
1	1093	3610								
1	274	3613								

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA SWELL	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.				AMT.	DIR.	ANT.	D.R.	AMT.
3383	14	178	217	15	1	16	8	8	2	16 1 171 .14 05
										DOUBTFUL
2	2	2167	358	20	24952					
2	2	2147	358	20	25007					
2	2	1987	358	40	25454					
2	2	70	1948		35810	25534				
2	2	93	1921		35810	25604				
2	2	139	1885		35790	25691				
2	2	186	1819		35680	25763				
2	2	277	1599		35410	26093				
2	2	370	1402		35280	26417				
1	1	471	1219		35030	26594				
1	1	650	878		34670	26915				
1	1	621	700		34510	27054				
1	1	1004	542		34470	27227				
1	1	1190	447		34490	27352				
1	1	1376	352		34540	27491				



SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE						
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR WET	TEMP.	WIND DIR.	SPD	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	AMT.	AMT.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 / CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%o											DOUBTFUL
4975	14	172	2117	14	1	16	8	1	4		18	3	157	00 00
20	3	285	60	11	.27	620 L	2733 S							15937 E
2	24	2188				35840								24908
2	24	2139				35820								25029
2	47	2117				35810								25082
2	70	2008				35810								25376
2	93	1959				35840								25528
2	141	1929				35820								25591
2	168	1899				35810								25660
2	281	1832				35710								25753
2	375	1661				35530								25983
1	472	1504				35410								26297
1	661	1051				34870								34.868
1	838	760				34610								34.566
1	1006	620				34490								34.461
1	1214	451				34510								34.499
1	1401	364				34560								34.549



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SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE	
20	3	293	60	11	28	800 K	2655 S	15528 E		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMPL. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DRY	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE
5486	14	19.4	23.3	09	1	16	8	8	3	18 1 164
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.					$\sigma_t$	$\sigma_t$	$\sigma_t$	$\sigma_t$

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE			
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. AMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA DIR.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1	WIRE ANGLES CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	s%	AMT.	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.	DIR.	AMT.		DOUBTFUL
20	3	294	60	11	28	1120 K	2649 S	15459 E				
38823	13	211	250	13	1	16	8	9	4	13	2	16
2	25	1.6	35.5	9.0	0	2.37	5.8					
2	24	7.4	35.5	7.0	0	2.38	7.1					
2	4.7	23.9	35.6	6.0	0	2.41	9.0					
2	7.1	23.2	35.7	3.0	0	2.44	4.5					
2	9.5	22.5	35.7	3.0	0	2.46	3.8					
2	14.2	21.2	35.8	1.0	0	2.50	6.0					
2	18.6	20.4	35.8	4.0	0	2.53	1.1					
2	28.1	18.9	35.7	7.0	0	2.56	4.2					
2	37.4	16.1	35.4	1.0	0	2.60	5.7					
1	4.4	13.9	35.1	9.0	0	2.63	6.0					
1	6.3	9.5	34.7	9.0	0	2.68	8.0					
1	8.1	6.7	34.5	2.0	0	2.70	9.2					
1	10.0	5.2	34.5	1.0	0	2.72	7.4					
1	11.9	3.4	34.5	4.0	0	2.74	1.9					
1	12.8	0	34.5	8.0	0	2.75	2.4					

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
	20	3	295	60	11	28	1445 K	2650 S 15433 E

SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	VIS.	SEA	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
								AMT.		
5669	14	206	239	13	1	16	8	4	15	2
									16	1
									153	08
									08	08

CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	σ <sub>t</sub>	s% <sub>(2)</sub>	DOUBTFUL
2	23	24.62	35.57	0	236.48	
2	46	24.29	35.61	0	238.77	
2	59	22.44	35.64	0	240.59	
2	92	21.56	35.71	0	246.52	
2	138	20.34	35.77	0	249.44	
2	192	18.78	35.75	0	252.61	
2	276	16.87	35.62	0	255.69	
2	368	14.26	35.62	0	259.46	
2	456	12.38	35.26	0	263.51	
2	636	8.42	35.03	0	265.57	
1	818	6.23	34.63	0	269.40	
1	1008	5.10	34.47	0	271.26	34.483
1	1199	4.09	34.47	0	272.65	34.473
1	1390	3.49	34.52	0	274.17	34.514
1			34.54	0	274.93	34.555

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPEED	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	SEA VIS.	SWELL DIR.	ATMOS. PRESSURE	WIRE ANGLES CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	s%	α <sub>t</sub>	\$‰(2)				DOUBTFUL
20	3	296	60	11	28	1915 K	2650 S	15346 E		
1116	09	211	239	13	1	16	9	8	4	14
									2	16
									1	14.8
										15
										20
2	2	2470	35820	24072						
2	2	2384	35820	24329						
2	44	2147	35790	24984						
2	66	1933	35660	25458						
2	66	1867	35640	25612						
2	132	1738	35520	25839						
2	178	1603	35390	26056						
2	265	1377	35190	26400						
1	348	1221	35010	26575						
1	532	941	34720	26852						
1	708	710	34520	27048						
1	900	595	34490	27177						

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
SONIC DEPTH	MAX. SAMP. DEPTH	AIR TEMP.	WIND SPEED	WIND DIR.	ANEM. HEIGHT	CLOUD TYPE	AMT.	VIS.	SEA SWELL	ATMOS. DIR.	WIRE ANGLES PRESSURE	CAST 1 CAST 2
CAST	DEPTH	TEMP.	s%	oF	s% (2)							DOUTFUL
20	3	303	60	12	.02	2300 K			3229 S		15258 E	
567	03	206	228	02		02			16	8	02	3
												105 15
1	23	19.8	35.6	30		25			25	29	2	35.630
1	45	19.6	35.6	36		25			30	0	1	35.638
1	67	16.7	35.6	23		25			34	7		35.623
1	93	15.6	35.4	69		25			55	8		35.469
1	126	14.5	35.3	78		26			14	5		35.378
1	165	14.1	35.3	29		26			3	52		35.329
1	245	13.6	35.3	15		26			4	25		35.315
1	330	11.7	35.2	19		26			4	01		35.219
1			35.0	04		26			6	92		35.048

DATA

PART 2

HYDROLOGY

SURFACE SAMPLING

EXPLANATION OF HEADINGS

Part 2 Hydrology - Surface Sampling

STATION	Stations are numbered consecutively for each ship for each year.
DATE	Is shown as year, month, day.
TIME	Given in Zone Time. The code letter used for the time zone (Table 6) follows the time.
LATITUDE LONGITUDE	The position of each station is given in degrees and minutes.
TEMP.	Sea temperatures are recorded in °C to 2 decimal places and are accurate to 1 decimal place.
S‰	Salinities are recorded in parts per thousand, to 2 decimal places.

STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	TEMP.	S%
202	60	11	9	100K	3401S	15147E	1906	3582
203	60	11	9	500K	3403S	15221E	1918	3573
204	60	11	9	930K	3402S	15253E	1876	3573
205	60	11	9	1445K	3428S	15323E	1810	3564
206	60	11	9	1934K	3455S	15358E	1747	3561
208	60	11	10	1000K	3446S	15451E	1768	3561
209	60	11	10	1730K	3519S	15600E	1857	3573
210	60	11	10	2245K	3533S	15649E	1740	
211	60	11	11	130K	3541S	15720E	1791	3561
212	60	11	11	630K	3623S	15658E		
213	60	11	11	1030K	3704S	15632E	1847	3569
214	60	11	11	1345K	3704S	15605E	1810	3552
215	60	11	11	1630K	3655S	15529E	1719	3561
216	60	11	11	2030K	3639S	15458E	1730	
217	60	11	11	2310K	3627S	15423E	1801	3571
218	60	11	12	320K	3617S	15349E	1730	
219	60	11	12	625K	3606S	15313E	1890	3582
220	60	11	12	1030K	3555S	15238E	1904	3586
221	60	11	12	1440K	3540S	15208E	1901	3584
222	60	11	13	600K	3542S	15135E	1887	3582
223	60	11	13	1105K	3531S	15051E	1901	3581
224	60	11	13	1230K	3531S	15046E		
225	60	11	13	1730K	3612S	15022E		
226	60	11	13	2200K	3655S	15030E	1884	3575
227	60	11	14	715K	3707S	15113E	1755	3571
228	60	11	14	1115K	3717S	15145E	1742	3559
229	60	11	14	1525K	3734S	15216E	1785	3571
230	60	11	14	1915K	3750S	15250E	1746	3571
231	60	11	14	2315K	3759S	15329E		
232	60	11	15	200K	3806S	15406E	1535	3557
233	60	11	15	530K	3811S	15431E		
234	60	11	15	805K	3822S	15459E	1614	3557
235	60	11	15	1145K	3832S	15531E	1580	
236	60	11	15	1445K	3842S	15603E	1579	3553
237	60	11	17	345K	3403S	15133E		
238	60	11	17	545K	3354S	15132E		
239	60	11	19	2130K	3258S	15224E		
240	60	11	20	125K	3235S	15250E		
241	60	11	20	320K	3229S	15259E	2160	3577
242	60	11	20	800K	3240S	15342E	2239	3575
243	60	11	20	1120K	3246S	15412E	2206	3582
244	60	11	20	1610K	3255S	15446E	2180	3582
245	60	11	20	2000K	3302S	15519E	2054	3582
246	60	11	20	2330K	3311S	15555E	2030	
247	60	11	21	30K	3314S	15606E		

STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	TEMP.	S.%
248	60	11	21	345K	3322S	15623E	1959	3584
249	60	11	21	755K	3333S	15702E	2140	
250	60	11	22	1045K	3350S	15737E	1953	3568
251	60	11	21	415K	3411S	15807E	1930	
252	60	11	21	1720K	3432S	15838E	1950	3570
253	60	11	21	2240K	3349S	15853E	2040	
254	60	11	22	300K	3305S	15908E	2190	
255	60	11	22	950K	3153S	15917E		
256	60	11	22	1215K	3148S	15909E	2038	3579
257	60	11	22	1710K	3140S	15824E	2008	3584
258	60	11	22	2050K	3132S	15751E	2110	
259	60	11	22	2330K	3124S	15717E	2006	3583
260	60	11	23	335K	3117S	15646E	2010	
261	60	11	23	645K	3109S	15613E	2038	3586
262	60	11	23	1030K	3100S	15540E	2048	3584
263	60	11	23	1605K	3054S	15448E	2185	3586
264	60	11	23	2030K	3046S	15407E	2276	3575
265	60	11	24	130K	3040S	15324E	2077	3566
266	60	11	24	245K	3041S	15321E		
267	60	11	24	340K	3041S	15317E		
268	60	11	24	1045K	2942S	15338E		
269	60	11	24	1145K	2945S	15342E		
270	60	11	24	2030K	2846S	15350E		
271	60	11	25	100K	2843S	15356E	2388	3584
272	60	11	25	515K	2847S	15431E	2229	3593
273	60	11	25	940K	2847S	15515E	2214	3586
274	60	11	25	1343K	2859S	15542E	2146	3561
275	60	11	25	1745K	2906S	15618E	2118	3575
276	60	11	25	2130K	2918S	15658E	2090	
277	60	11	25	30K	2928S	15734E	2076	3577
278	60	11	26	355K	2934S	15809E	2140	
279	60	11	26	615K	2934S	15835E	2167	3582
280	60	11	26	1100K	2930S	15905E		
281	60	11	25	1515K	2902S	15932E	2200	
282	60	11	25	1840K	2828S	16000E	2190	
283	60	11	26	2330K	2748S	16046E	2221	3579
284	60	11	27	300K	2740S	16015E	2210	
285	60	11	27	620K	2733S	15937E	2188	3584
286	60	11	27	945K	2727S	15903E	2250	
287	60	11	27	1245K	2722S	15828E	2358	3588
288	60	11	27	1610K	2717S	15756E	2330	
289	60	11	27	1930K	2714S	15716E	2268	3595
290	60	11	27	2230K	2709S	15647E	2250	
291	60	11	28	100K	2705S	15618E	2291	3588
292	60	11	28	500K	2659S	15541E		
293	60	11	28	800K	2655S	15528E	2463	3568

STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	TEMP.	S‰
294	60	11	28	1 1 20K	26 49 S	15 459 E	25 16	3559
295	60	11	28	1 4 45K	26 50 S	15 433 E	25 47	3557
296	60	11	28	1 9 15K	26 50 S	15 346 E	24 70	3582
297	60	11	28	2 0 30K	26 54 S	15 337 E		
298	60	11	28	2 2 15K	26 46 S	15 334 E		
299	60	12	1	2 3 30K	26 42 S	15 354 E		
300	60	12	2	6 40K	29 45 S	15 346 E		
301	60	12	2	1 7 05K	31 37 S	15 309 E		
302	60	12	2	1 8 15K	31 40 S	15 306 E		
303	60	12	2	2 3 00K	32 29 S	15 258 E	19 88	3563
304	60	12	3	2K	32 32 S	15 302 E		
305	60	12	3	8 00K	32 54 S	15 431 E		
306	60	12	3	1 0 33K	33 01 S	15 502 E	21 40	
307	60	12	3	1 3 40K	33 14 S	15 449 E		
308	60	12	3	1 4 45K	33 28 S	15 436 E	20 90	
309	60	12	3	1 6 35K	33 43 S	15 423 E		
310	60	12	3	1 9 30K	33 58 S	15 356 E		
311	60	12	3	2 2 30K	33 51 S	15 317 E		
312	60	12	4	1 3 0K	33 45 S	15 239 E		
313	60	12	4	4 30K	33 38 S	15 200 E		

DATA

PART 3

BENTHOS

TABLE 3  
BENTHIC BIOMASS \*

Station No.	Sample No.	Depth fm	Sediment Volumes cu. ft	Corals <sup>1</sup>	Sponges <sup>2</sup>	Worms <sup>2</sup>	Molluscs	Crustacea	Ophiuroids	Echinoids
201	1	200	0.35	.22	2.33	1.04		0.02		
	2	200	0.58		0.41	2.71		0.05		
	3	200	0.23		0.11	0.16		0.01		
	4	200	0.46		0.40	0.17	0.01	0.02		
	5	200			0.13	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.08	
225	1	80		0.01	0.01	0.01				
237	1	140		0.01	0.15	1.04				
238	1	75	0.23	*.23	0.01	1.64	0.01	0.06	0.01	
	2	75	0.23	4.78		0.85	0.09	0.20	0.01	
	3	75	0.23	0.07	3.33	1.07	0.22	0.49	0.13	0.01
239	1	75	0.23	0.16	0.08	0.95	0.05	0.25	0.01	
	2	75	0.35	0.21	0.06	1.19	2.85	*.39	0.01	
	3	75	0.35	0.24	4.54	2.66	0.21	0.57		
240	1	145	0.35			0.54	0.26	0.69		
	2	145	0.58	0.02	0.01	0.36	2.91	0.02		
	3	145	0.23			0.68	0.22	0.01	0.23	
247	1	75		7.75	2.20	0.49	0.06	0.16	0.03	
255	Δ									
266	1	140-130	0.46	0.04		0.34	0.08	0.24	0.08	0.01
267	1	75-76	0.58	0.03		0.89	0.98	0.41	0.02	
	2	75-76	0.92	0.02	0.05	1.61	0.01	0.52	0.01	
	3	75-76	1.15		.05	6.95	2.34	2.19	0.30	

Station Sample No.	Depth fm.	Sediment Volumes cu. ft	Corals <sup>1</sup>	Sponges <sup>2</sup>	Worms	Molluscs	Crustacea	Ophiuroids	Echinoids
268	1 74-71	0.23	0.01		0.64	4.33	0.32	0.08	0.01
	2 74-71	0.58	0.22		7.12	4.14	0.57	0.06	
	3 74-71	0.52	0.60	4.20	1.05	0.18	0.21	0.05	
280	Δ 145-140	0.11		0.94	0.02	11.90	0.02	0.01	
	2 73-70	0.29	0.01		1.42	0.01	0.16		
	2 73-70	0.23	0.03		•54	10.55	0.26		
297	3 73-70	0.29	0.01		0.20	0.01	0.09	1.40	
	1 140		1.17	88.55	0.11		0.01	0.06	
	1 128		0.08		0.05		0.01	0.01	
299	1 76		1.50		0.34		0.02	1.10	
	2 76	0.29	0.04		0.33	1.82	0.08	0.02	
	3 76	0.23	0.20	1.18	0.87		0.07	0.09	
Total		10.28	17.71	115.28	33.46	42.37	8.21	3.78	0.09

<sup>1</sup> All coral growth including Actinozoa and Bryozoa, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Polychaeta.

Δ Dredge hauls.

\* Weights of biomass expressed in g/grab.

TABLE 3 CONTINUED

Totals  
Station Sample Holothurians Ascidians Forams<sup>3</sup> Brachiopods Fish

No.					Others	Total	Less Corals & Sponges
297	2	0.18			Algae 0.01	13.07	12.13
298	1				Algae 0.01	1.61	1.60
	2			0.01	Algae .74	12.15	12.12
	3			0.01	Algae 0.09	1.81	1.8
299	1	0.02				90.01	2.29
300	1	0.01	2.19			2.35	2.27
302	1	0.15				3.05	1.55
	2	0.01				2.45	2.41
	3	0.01				2.42	1.04
Total		0.53	2.19	1.60	0.03	0.27	1.03
						226.55	95.30

### 3 Foraminifera

TABLE 4

BENTHOS BIOMASS - AUSTRALIAN CONTINENTAL SHELF

75 fathoms			150 fathoms		
Station	Single grab (g)	Station subtotal (g)	Station	Single grab (g)	Station subtotal (g)
255	0.16	0.16	201	2.41	
238	1.52			2.76	
	1.15			0.40	
	2.17	4.84		0.20	
239	1.26			0.12	5.89
	4.47				
	3.47	9.20	237	2.50	2.50
247	0.47	0.47	240	1.49	
267	2.30			3.29	
	2.15			1.14	5.92
	4.83	9.28	266	0.67	0.67
268	5.38		297	12.13	12.13
	11.90		299	2.29	2.29
	1.61	18.89	300	2.27	2.27
298	1.60				
	12.12				
	1.80	15.52			
302	1.55				
	2.41				
	1.04	5.00			
Total	63.63			31.67	

TABLE 5

ANALYSES OF VARIANCE CARRIED OUT ON 75 fm AND 150 fm DATA

75 fm

Source	d.f.	S.S.	M.S.	Variance ratio
Between stations	7	70.430	10.061	non-significant
Residual	12	138.030	11.503	
Total	19	208.460		

150 fm

Source	d.f.	S.S.	M.S.	Variance ratio
Between stations	6	105.7004	17.617	11.289 **
Residual	6	9.3633	1.561	
Total	12	115.0637		

\*\* Significant at 1% level

DATA  
PART 4  
PHYTOPLANKTON

EXPLANATION OF HEADINGS

Part 4 Phytoplankton

SHIP	All cruises aboard <u>Gascoyne</u> are designated by the figures 20.		
CRUISE	Cruise numbers are allotted each year, beginning with 1 for the first cruise.		
STATION	Stations are numbered consecutively for each ship for each year.		
DATE	Given as year, month, day.		
TIME	Given in Zone Time. The code letter used for the time zone (Table 6) follows the time.		
LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	The position of each station is given in degrees and minutes.	
DEPTH	Given in m. A blank at the top of this column denotes 0 m.		
ORGANISMS WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	The counts of organisms with and without chlorophyll are expressed as log numbers per litre.	
TOTAL PARTICLES	The counts of total particles are expressed as log numbers per litre.		

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	204	60	11	09	930 K	3402 S	15253 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	5000	4810	6510	
50	5000	4810	4930	
75	0000	4180	6401	
100	0000		6390	
			6570	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	209	60	11	01	1000 K	3446 S	15451 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	4000	5290	6550	
50	0000	4000	6760	
75	0000	4300	7120	
100	0000		6910	
			7000	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	209	60	11	10	1730	K 3519 S	15600 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
410	4100		6590
25	0000	5600	6720
50	0000	5300	6670
75	0000		6560
100	0000		6670

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	213	60	11	11	1030	K 3704 S	15632 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
25	0000		6730
50	0000	5300	5430
75	0000		6720
100	0000		6850
			6640

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	215	60	11	11	1645	K	3655 S 15529 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000	5000	7150	
50	0000	5300	6920	
75	0000	0000	6880	
100	0000	0000	6980	
			6800	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	219	60	11	12	630	K	3606 S 15313 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
20	0000	5000	5080	
50	0000	0000	9350	
75	0000	5000	6700	
100	0000	0000	6780	
			6860	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	222	60	11	13	630	K	3542 S 15135 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0.000		6.980	
50	0.000		6.450	
75	0.000		6.950	
100	0.000		6.860	
			6.850	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	224	60	11	13	1230	K	3531 S 15046 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0.000		6.570	
50	0.000		6.670	
75	0.000		6.760	
100	0.000		6.770	
			6.670	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	227	60	11	14	730 K	3707 S	15113 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		6600	
50	0000		6800	
75	0000		6670	
100	0000		6950	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	229	60	11	14	1530 K	3734 S	15216 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		5300	6720
50	0000			5700
75	0000			6600
100	5000	4180		6560
				6850

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	234	60	11	15	P 00 K	38 22 S	154 59 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0 0 0 0		7 0 3 0	
50	0 0 0 0		6 5 3 0	
75	0 0 0 0		6 4 3 0	
100	0 0 0 0		5 2 2 0	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	236	60	11	15	14 30 K	37 42 S	156 03 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0 0 0 0		5 3 0 0	
50	0 0 0 0		5 1 6 0	
75	0 0 0 0		6 8 5 0	
100	0 0 0 0		6 9 6 0	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	242	60	11	20	000	K	3240 S 15342 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0500		5750	
50	0000		6780	
75	0000	5000	5230	
100	0000		6660	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	244	60	11	20	1600	K	3255 S 15446 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		6500	
50	0000	5500	7040	
75	0000		6570	
100	0000		7020	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	250	60	11	21	1030 L	3350 S	15250 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
25	5180	4180	6530
50	5180	4000	6870
75	0000		6720
100	0000		6810

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	252	60	11	21	1700 L	3422 S	15938 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
25	4180	4900	6660
50	0000	5000	6930
75	0000	4540	6790
100	0000	4000	6620

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	257	60	11	22	1700	L	3432 S 15638 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		4180	6610
50	0000			6420
75	0000	4300		6300
100	0000			6380
				6730

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	261	60	11	23	700	K	3109 S 15613 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		6710	6710
50	0000			5340
75	0000			6420
100	0000			6770
				5080

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	263	60	11	23	1600	K	3054 S 15448 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		6510	
50	0000		6730	
75	0000		6420	
100	0000	4000	6440	
			6770	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	263	60	11	24	1000	K	2942 S 15338 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		6530	
50	0000	4540	7030	
75	0000	4400	6440	
100	0000		6510	
			6690	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	273	60	11	25	940 K	2847 S	15515 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000	4400	6830	
50	0000		6960	
75	4400	5300	6630	
100	0000		6940	
			6540	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	274	60	11	25	1343 K	2859 S	15542 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000		4880	6690
50	0000			6430
75	4400	4180	6500	
100	0000	5300	5200	
			7010	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	279	60	11	26	615 L	2934 S	15835 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
25	0000	4400	6490
50	0000	5000	6380
75	0000	5600	5220
100	0000	4700	5260
			5270

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	287	60	11	27	1300 L	2722 S	15828 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL	
25	0000	5000	5000
50	0000	5000	5000
75	0000	4880	4880
100	0000		

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	293	60	11	28	215 K	2655 S	15528 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	0000	4400	6880	
50	0000	4700	7130	
75	0000	5400	7160	
100	0000		7060	
			6790	

SHIP	CRUISE	STATION	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	TIME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
20	03	295	60	11	28	1500 K	2650 S	15433 E

DEPTH	ORGANISMS		TOTAL	PARTICLES
	WITH CHLOROPHYLL	WITHOUT CHLOROPHYLL		
25	4400	4400	6970	
50	0000	4400	6150	
75	0000	5180	6510	
100	0000		6310	
			4310	

TABLE 6

OCCURRENCE OF DIATOMS

Numbers refer to stations at which organisms were found

Amphiprora striolata 250.

Asteriolumpra marylandica 244.

Asterionella japonica 224, 227, 229.

Asteromphalus danicus 268.

A. flabellatus 244.

A. heptactis 213, 215, 242, 244, 256, 263, 274.

Aulicodiscus danicus 268.

Biddulphia aurita 252.

Chaetoceros atlanticum 256.

C. brevis 256, 268.

C. comosum 256.

C. decipiens 250.

C. denticulatum 295.

C. laciniosum 229, 256, 257.

C. mitra 252.

C. pendulum 250, 263.

C. peruvianum 219, 234, 252, 295.

C. simile 252, 256.

C. sociale 252.

C. teres 268.

Climacodium frauenfeldianum 252, 256, 268, 293.

Cochliodinium faurei 257.

C. rosaceum 279.

Corethron criophilum 204, 250, 252, 256.

Coscinodiscus concinnus 256.

C. excentricus 293

C. granii 242, 250, 252, 268.

Coscinodiscus griseus 268.

C. lineatus 244, 263, 285.

C. marginatus 257, 263, 268, 273, 279, 285.

C. oculus-iridis 250, 274.

C. radiatus 268.

C. stellaris 295.

Dinothrix paradoxa 256, 295.

Ditylum brightwelli 224, 250, 256, 268.

D. sol 229.

Eucampia zoodiacus 229.

Fragilaria constricta 295.

F. oceanica 204, 227.

F. granulata 215.

Gossleriella tropica 295.

Guinardia flaccida 208, 224, 229.

Gymnodinium auratum 244.

Hemiaulus hauckii 204, 224, 250, 252, 256, 293, 295.

H. membranaceus 204, 227, 256, 268.

H. sinensis 227, 250, 256, 268, 293, 295.

Hemidiscus cunieformis 252, 256, 293.

Hyalodiscus stelliger 204, 219, 222, 224, 244, 250, 256, 257, 263, 268, 293.

Lauderia annulata 227, 229, 268.

Leptocylindrus danicus 208, 224, 227, 229, 244, 250, 252, 256, 263, 268, 293.

Licmophora luxuriosa 256.

Mastogloia rostrata 242, 244, 252, 256, 268, 293, 295.

Melosira granulata 204, 215.

Melosira moniliformis 252, 268.

M. sphaerica 250, 274.

Navicula acus 215, 219, 222, 229, 234, 236.

N. crucigera 268, 273, 293.

N. cuspidata 256, 293.

N. radiosa 204, 268.

Nitzchia closterium 229.

N. gracilis 242, 244.

N. longissima 213, 229.

N. pacifica 219, 229, 250, 252, 256, 268, 273, 295.

N. seriata 257, 268, 293.

N. striata 268.

Planktoniella sol 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 224, 229, 234, 236, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 261, 268, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.

Pleurosigma angulatum 215, 235.

P. capense 219.

P. directum 219.

P. elongatum 252.

P. naviculaceum 213, 229.

P. strigosum 229.

P. spencerii 250.

Rhizosolenia alata 252, 256.

R. delicatula 208, 229, 252, 263, 268, 295.

R. fragilissima 204, 229, 252.

R. hebetata f. hiemalis 227, 229.

R. hebetata f. semispina 236.

R. imbricata 229, 250.

R. setigera 295.

R. stolterforthii \* 204, 208, 209, 213, 219, 224, 227, 229, 234, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 257, 261, 263, 268, 273, 295.

Schroederella delicatula 208, 227, 229.

Skeletonema costatum 229, 250.

Stephanopyxis orbicularis 208.

S. palmeriana 208, 224, 252, 268.

Stephanopyxis turris 204, 208, 209, 213, 224, 227, 250, 252,  
256, 268.

Streptotheca thamesis 204, 227, 252, 256, 268.

Synedra ulna 295.

Terpsinoe musica 242.

Thalassionema nitzschoides 250, 252, 256, 285.

Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii 227, 250, 252, 268.  
T. pacifica 268.

Thalassiosira rotula 229.

T. subtilis 256, 268, 295.

Tropidoneis lepidoptera 268.

TABLE 7

OCCURRENCE OF DINOFLAGELLATES

Numbers refer to stations at which organisms were found.

Amphisolenia bidentata 274, 295.

A. globifera 256.

A. palmata 222.

Ceratium belone 268.

C. buceros 208, 209, 213, 229, 234, 244, 252, 256, 293,  
295.

C. candelabrum 256, 263, 268, 279, 285, 295.

C. carriense 250, 268.

C. contortum 204, 295.

C. contrarium 213, 224, 293, 295.

C. declinatum 295.

C. deflexum 285.

C. euarctatum 287.

C. extensum 204, 224, 234, 268, 293, 295.

C. falcatum 295.

C. furca 204, 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 222, 224, 227, 229,  
234, 244, 250, 252, 256, 257, 268, 273, 274, 285, 293.

- Ceratium fusus 204, 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 222, 224, 227,  
229, 234, 236, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 257, 261, 263,  
268, 273, 274, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.  
C. gibberum 222, 244.  
C. gravidum 293.  
C. horridum 222, 229.  
C. incisum 219.  
C. inflatum 250.  
C. inflexum 252, 274.  
C. karstenii 256, 293, 295.  
C. kofoidi 209, 219, 268.  
C. longissimum 250.  
C. lunula 229.  
C. macroceros 208, 224, 242, 250, 256, 268, 273, 279, 293,  
295.  
C. massiliense 208, 242, 250, 268, 295.  
C. pentagonum 204, 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 222, 224, 229,  
234, 236, 242, 244, 250, 256, 261, 263, 268, 273, 274,  
279, 285, 287, 293, 295.  
C. platycorne 222, 242.  
C. pulchellum 242, 244, 263, 268, 273, 274, 293, 295.  
C. ranipes 256.  
C. schmidti 261, 263, 268, 274, 279, 285, 295.  
C. symmetricum 268.  
C. teres 229.  
C. trichoceros 208, 213, 215, 219, 222, 250, 256, 268,  
293, 295.  
C. tripos 204, 219, 222, 224, 229, 242, 244, 252, 256,  
257, 261, 263, 268, 273, 285, 287, 295.  
C. vultur 209, 268, 273.

Ceratocoryus armata 268, 293.

- C. horrida 268.  
C. magnifica 268.

Cochlodinium rosaceum 285.

- Dinophysis acuminata 250.  
D. acuta 242.  
D. arctica 224.  
D. baltica 252.  
D. caudata 208, 222, 224, 229, 250, 252.  
D. fortii 213, 252, 256, 287.  
D. hastata 215, 244.

Dinophysis obtusidens 268.

D. okamurai 229, 250.

D. ovum 215, 219, 279, 285, 287.

D. sacculus 244.

D. schroederi 213, 229, 250, 252, 261, 274, 285, 287.

D. sphaericum 224.

D. tripos 204, 208, 209, 213, 227, 252.

D. truncata 252.

D. schuettii 222, 229, 261, 263, 274, 279.

D. uracantha 263.

Dinothrix paradoxa 293.

Diploneis constricta 295.

Diplopsalis lenticula 204, 208, 215.

· D. rotundata 215.

D. sphaerica 250.

Exuviaella baltica 208.

E. marina 224, 227, 229.

Glenodinium lenticulata 250, 268.

G. gymnodinium 250.

Goniaulax apiculata 215.

G. alaskensis 268.

G. catenata 250, 252.

G. diegensis 208, 215.

G. glyptorhynchus 242.

G. gravidus 242.

G. kofoidi 222, 229, 242, 250, 263, 268, 273, 285, 287, 293, 295.

G. monocantha 229.

G. pacifica 244, 250, 295.

G. polygramma 242, 250, 256, 257, 273, 274.

G. scrippsae 224.

G. spinifera 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 234, 244.

Goniodoma polyedricum 263.

G. polygramma 250.

G. sphaericum 263.

Gymnodinium flavum 213, 219, 268, 287.

Heterodinium australe 229.

H. crassipes 244.

H. hindmarchii 293.

H. varicator 295.

Histioneis carinata 295.

H. dolon 273.

H. hippoporoides 263.

H. longicollis 287.

H. moresbyensis 274.

H. panaria 242.

H. vouki 274.

Murrayella intermedia 234, 274, 295.

M. punctata 295.

M. spinosa 274, 295.

Nematodinium torpedo 285.

Orthinocercus magnificus 244, 256, 261, 285, 287, 295.

O. thurni 263, 287.

Oxytoxum caudatum 213, 242.

O. challengeroides 268.

O. compressum 229.

O. constrictum 244, 250, 256, 268, 274.

O. crassum 263.

O. curvatum 213, 242, 257, 268, 274, 279, 295.

O. elegans 208, 215, 234, 268.

O. gladiolus 244, 261, 268, 274, 287, 295.

O. gracile 234, 252.

O. latisceps 222.

O. longum 250, 256.

O. milneri 244, 256, 257, 261, 263, 268, 274, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.

O. mitra 234, 257.

O. obliquum 209, 250.

O. parvum 208, 252.

O. pachyderme 274.

O. robustum 268.

O. reticulatum 295.

O. scolopax 204, 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 222, 224, 227, 229, 234, 236, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 257, 261 263, 268, 273, 274, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.

Oxytoxum sphaeroideum 274, 279.

O. tesselatum 213, 215, 224, 244, 274, 279, 295.

O. turbo 204, 208, 209, 213, 215, 234, 242, 244, 250,  
256, 263, 274, 279, 287, 293, 295.

O. variabile 234, 252, 256.

Peridinium abei 244, 268, 274, 295.

P. breve 252.

P. brochi 219.

P. cerasus 208, 229.

P. cinctum 268.

P. conicoides 204.

P. conicum 229.

P. claudicans 204, 208.

P. crassipes 215.

P. curtipes 250.

P. decipiens 250.

P. depresso 268.

P. elegans 295.

P. excentricum 250.

P. globulus 208, 209, 213, 219, 222, 224, 227, 229, 234,  
252, 256, 268, 273, 279, 285, 295.

P. grande 227, 229, 242, 250, 256, 268, 293.

P. grani 204, 208, 209.

P. hirobis 263.

P. leonis 250.

P. oceanicum 204, 208, 209, 215, 219, 229, 250, 293.

P. ovatum 204, 242.

P. pedunculatum 208, 229.

P. pentagonum 252.

P. pellucidum 213, 229, 256.

P. pyriformis 295.

P. quarnerense 285.

P. robustum 295.

P. sphaericum 227.

P. spiniferum 295.

P. steinii 204, 213, 215, 229.

P. striolatum 229.

P. tenuissimum 208, 213.

P. thorianum 204.

P. tuba 250, 268.

P. variegatum 204, 261.

Phalacroma biceps 242.

P. dolichopterygium 273.

- Phalacroma doryphorum 256, 263, 285, 287.  
P. favus 227, 295.  
P. limbatum 244.  
P. micronatum 244.  
P. minutum 256, 287.  
P. mitra 268.  
P. ovum 208, 215, 219, 234, 242, 244, 261, 263, 274, 295.  
P. parvulum 208, 252.  
P. rotundatum 229, 263.  
P. rudgei 257.  
P. schroderi 242.  
P. whiteleggei 287.
- Podolampas bipes 229, 268, 293, 295.  
P. globulus 244, 250.  
P. palmipes 204, 209, 222, 224, 229, 234, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 257, 261, 263, 268, 273, 274, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.  
P. spinifer 208, 209, 213, 215, 219, 224, 227, 242, 244, 250, 252, 256, 261, 263, 268, 273, 274, 279, 285, 287, 293, 295.  
P. elegans 219, 244, 263, 273.  
P. grani 250.  
P. grande 252, 263.
- Pronoctiluca pelagica 208, 229.
- Prorocentrum arcuatum 209, 222.  
P. marina 209.  
P. micans 204, 224, 229, 234.  
P. pacificum 208, 213, 219, 224, 227, 229.  
P. rostratum 209, 224, 229, 242, 274, 293.  
P. schilleri 213, 215, 219, 279, 293.
- Proroceratium areolatum 234.
- Pyrocystis fusiformis 222.
- Pyrophacus horologicum 229.
- Spiraulax jolliffei 273.

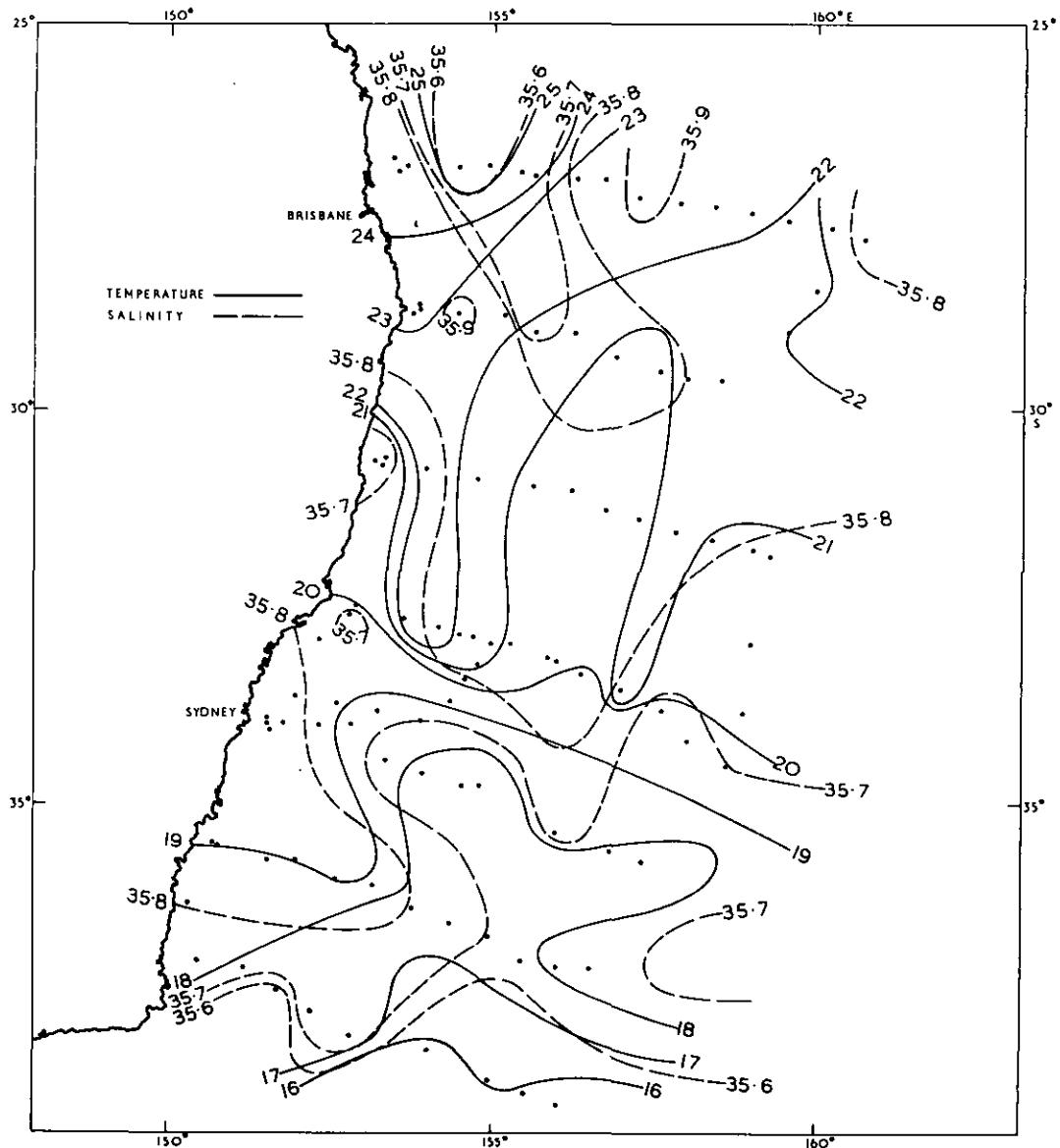
## V. FIGURES

### Physics

- Fig. 5.- Contours of equal surface temperature and surface salinity.
- Fig. 6.- Dynamic topography; 0 m relative to 1300 decibars. The spacing of contours between stations has been adjusted in several places to accord with the G.E.K. results.
- Fig. 7.- Dynamic topography; 200 decibar surface relative to 1300 decibars.
- Fig. 8.- Dynamic topography; 400 decibar surface relative to 1300 decibars.
- Fig. 9.- Dynamic topography; 900 decibar surface relative to 1300 decibars.
- Fig. 10.- Current observations by G.E.K. Stations G 3/202/60 to G 3/296/60.
- Fig. 11.- Current observations by G.E.K. Stations G 3/304/60 to G 3/313/60.

In Figs 10-11, current components to the right or left of the ship's track are indicated by shading, and current vectors obtained when the ship's course was altered to check electrode "zero" are indicated by thick arrows.

Figs 12-18.- Show the dynamic heights of a number of isobaric surfaces relative to the 1300 decibar surface, in vertical sections at right angles to the coast. At the coastal end of each section, extrapolation by Helland - Hansen's method has been used to permit referring the dynamic heights to the 1300 decibar surface.



**Fig 5**

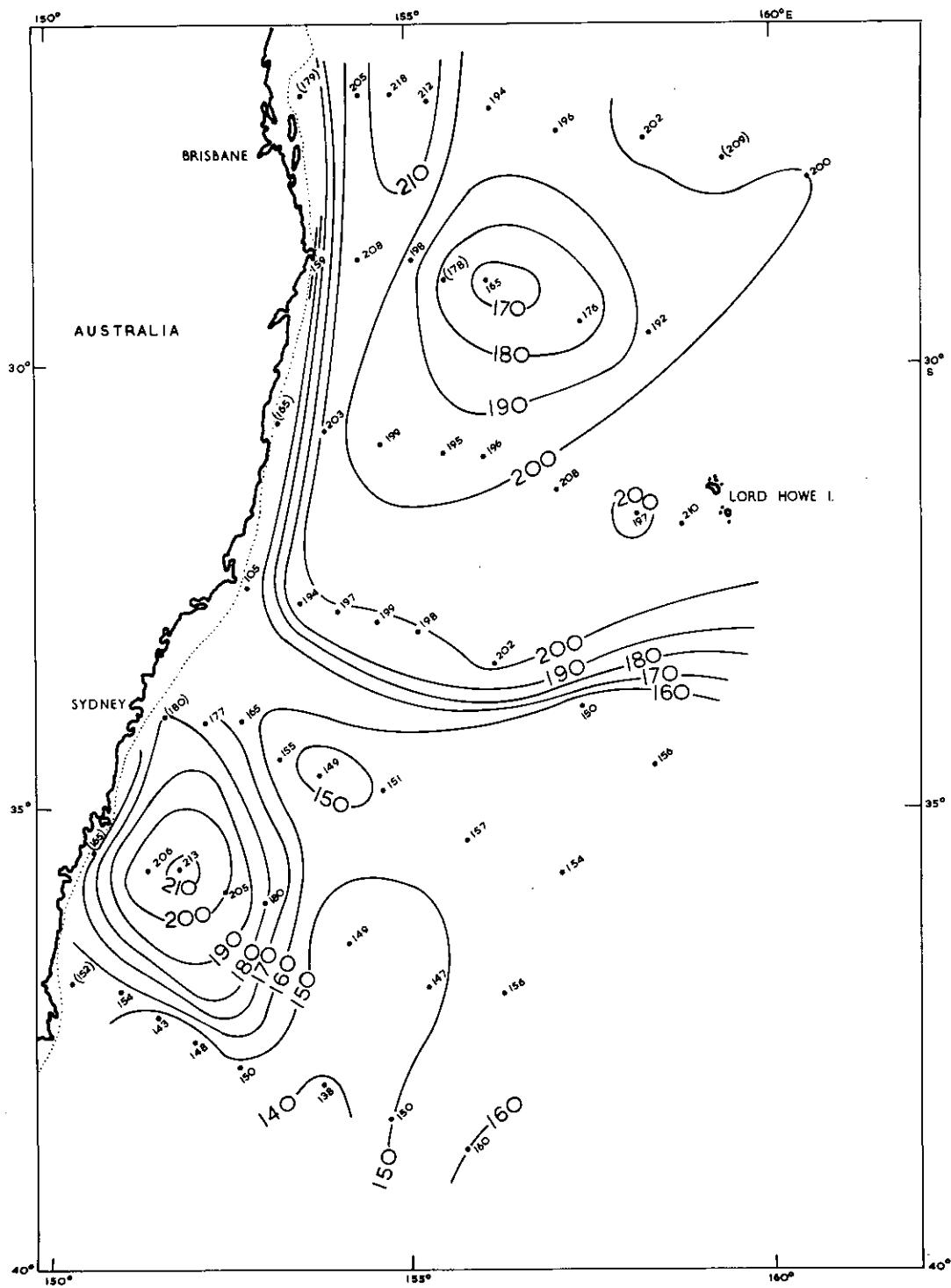


Fig. 6

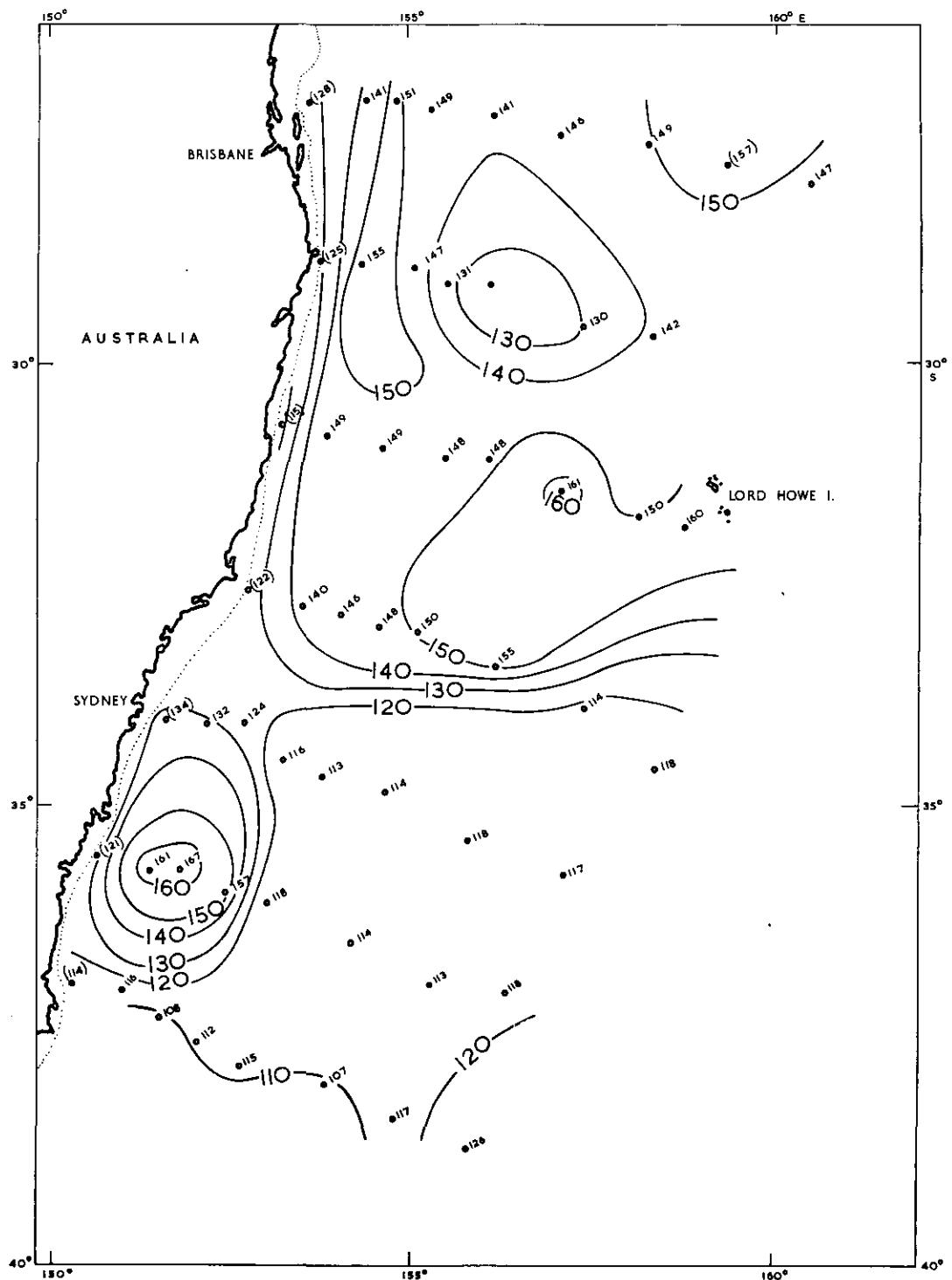


Fig 7

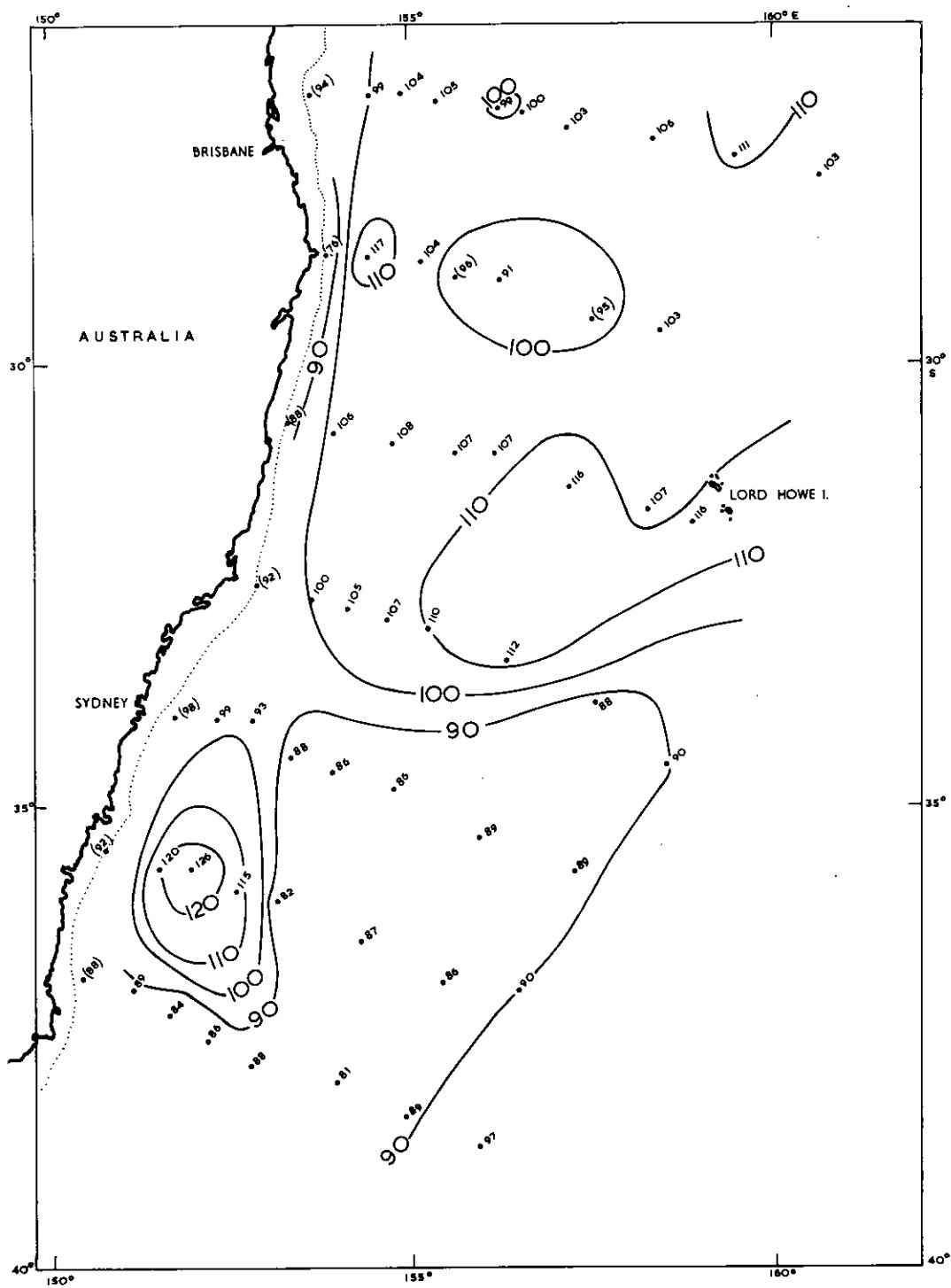
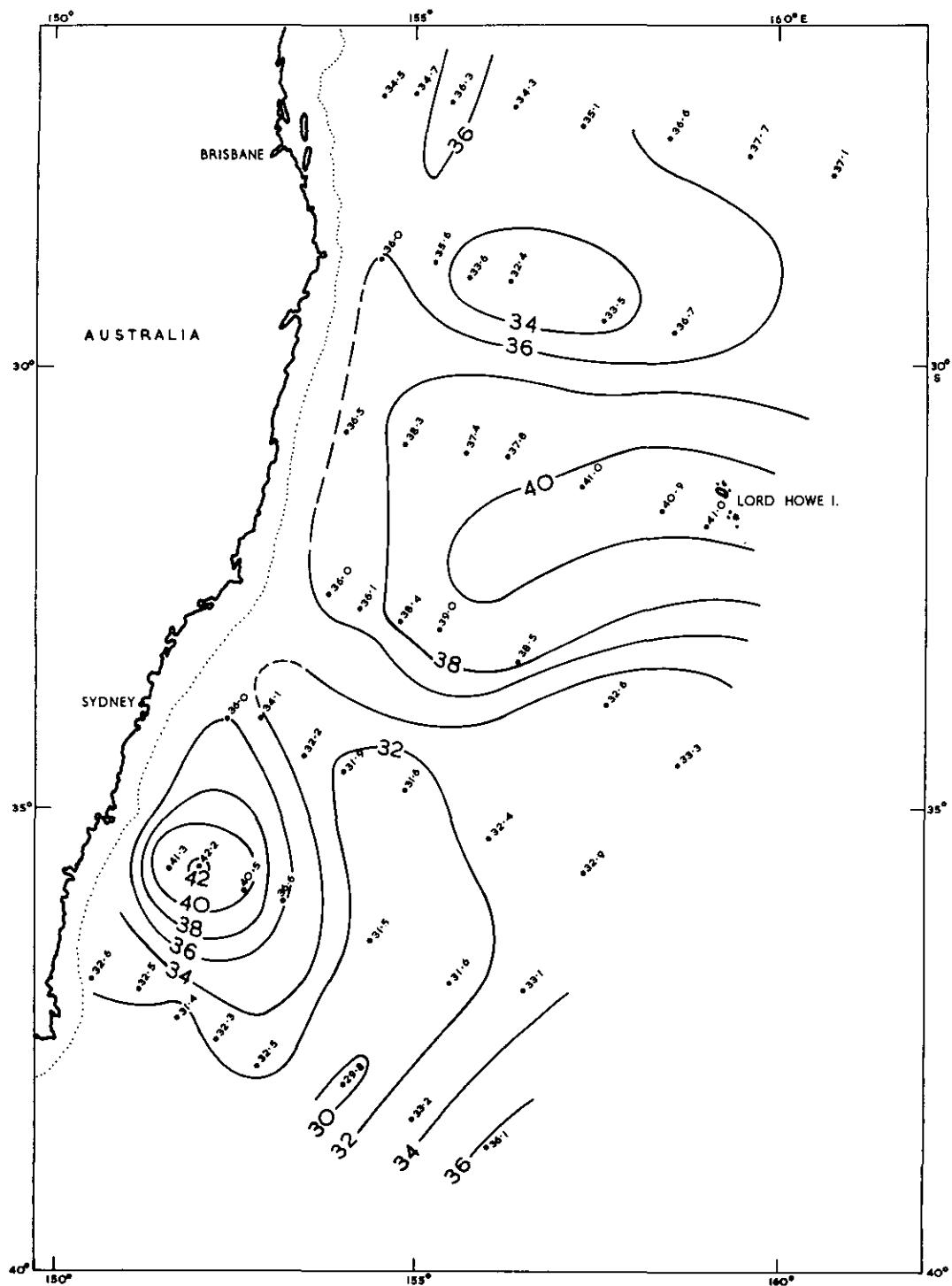


Fig. 8



**Fig 9**

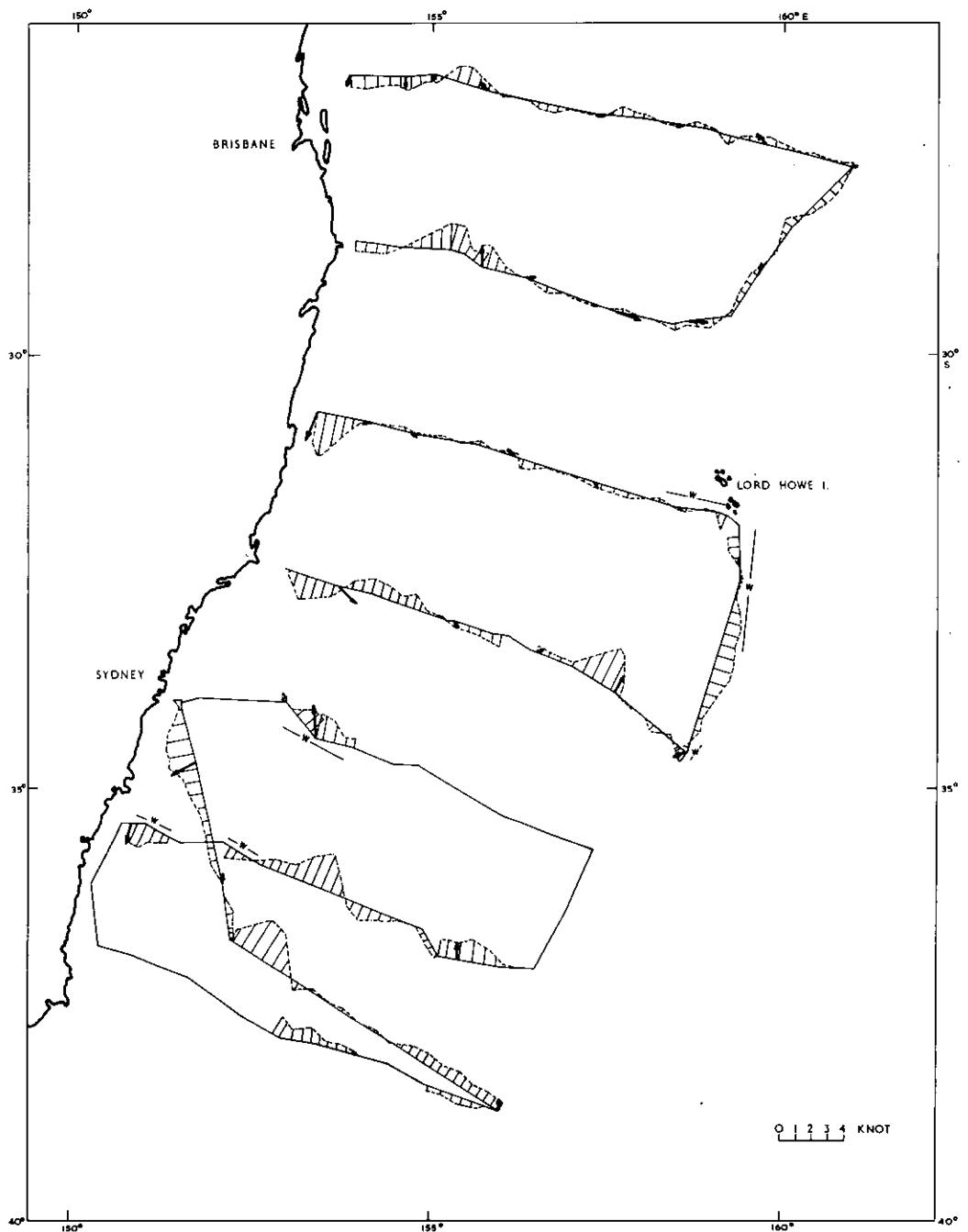


Fig 10

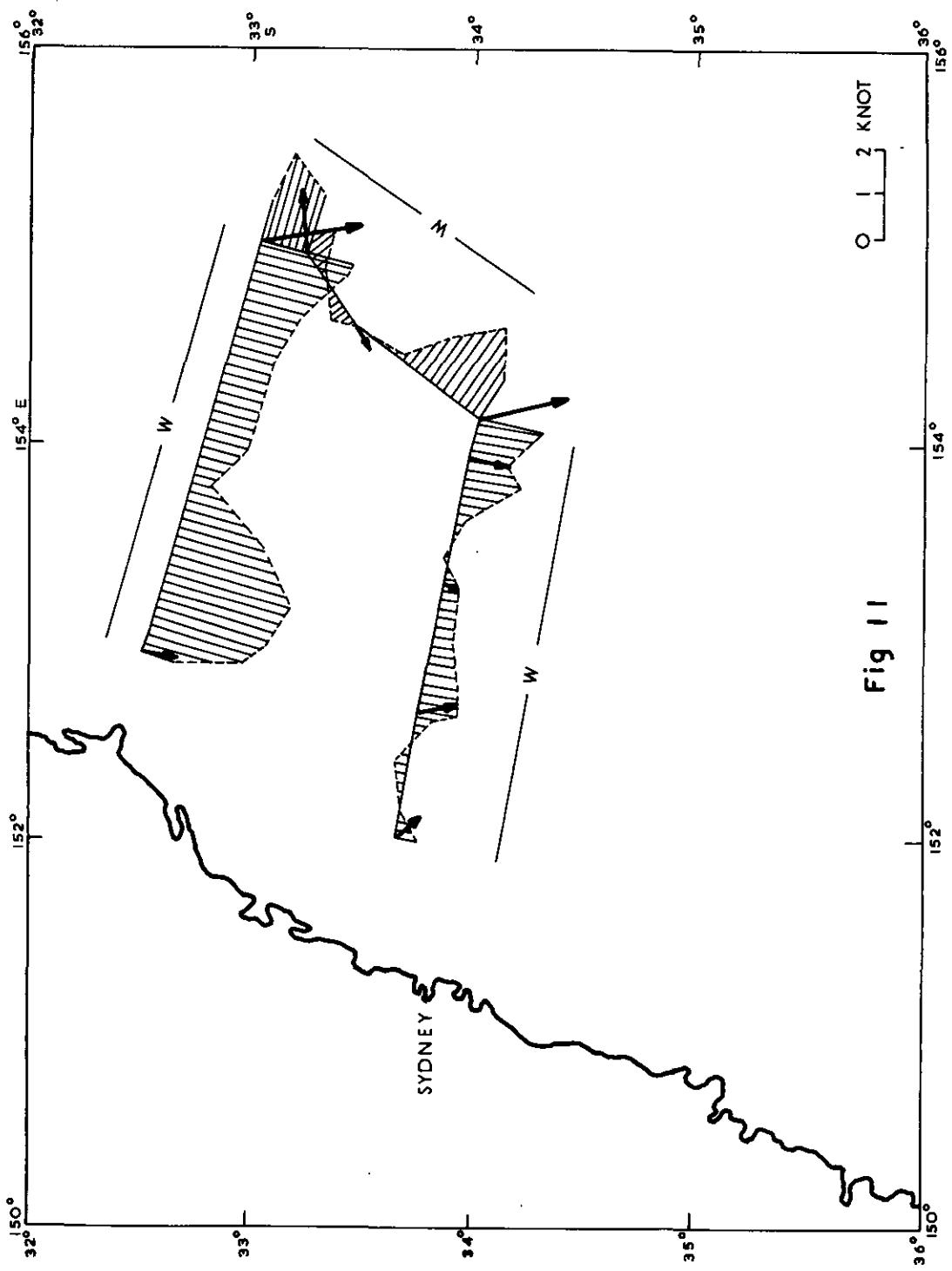


Fig 11

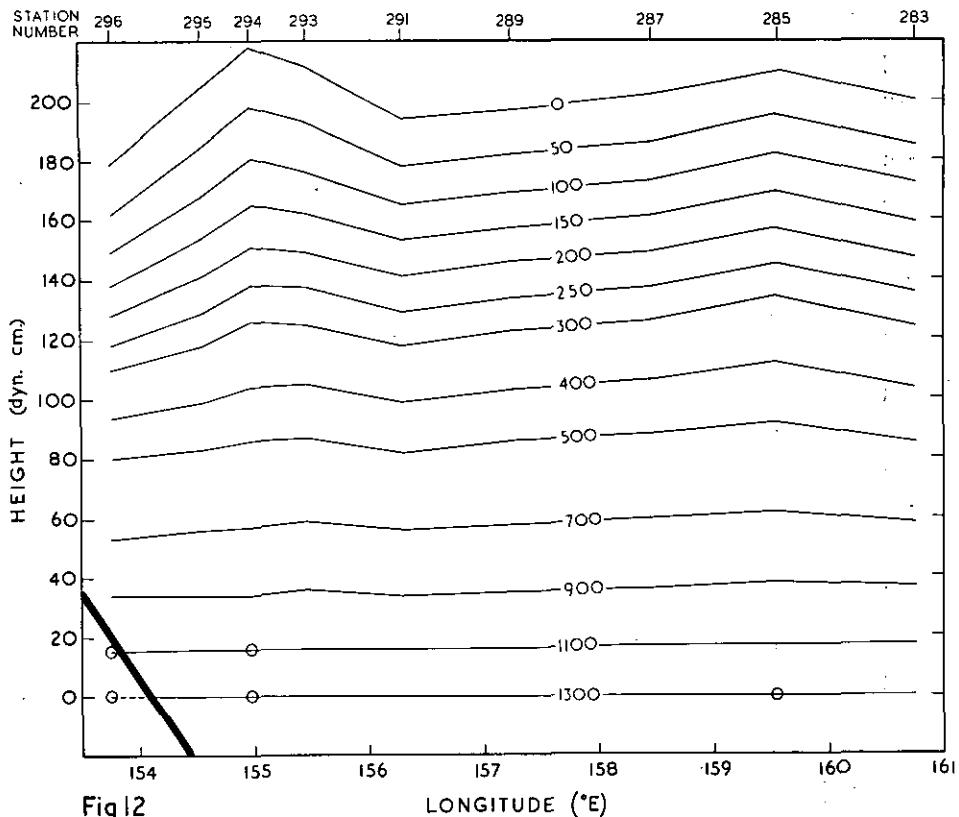


Fig 12

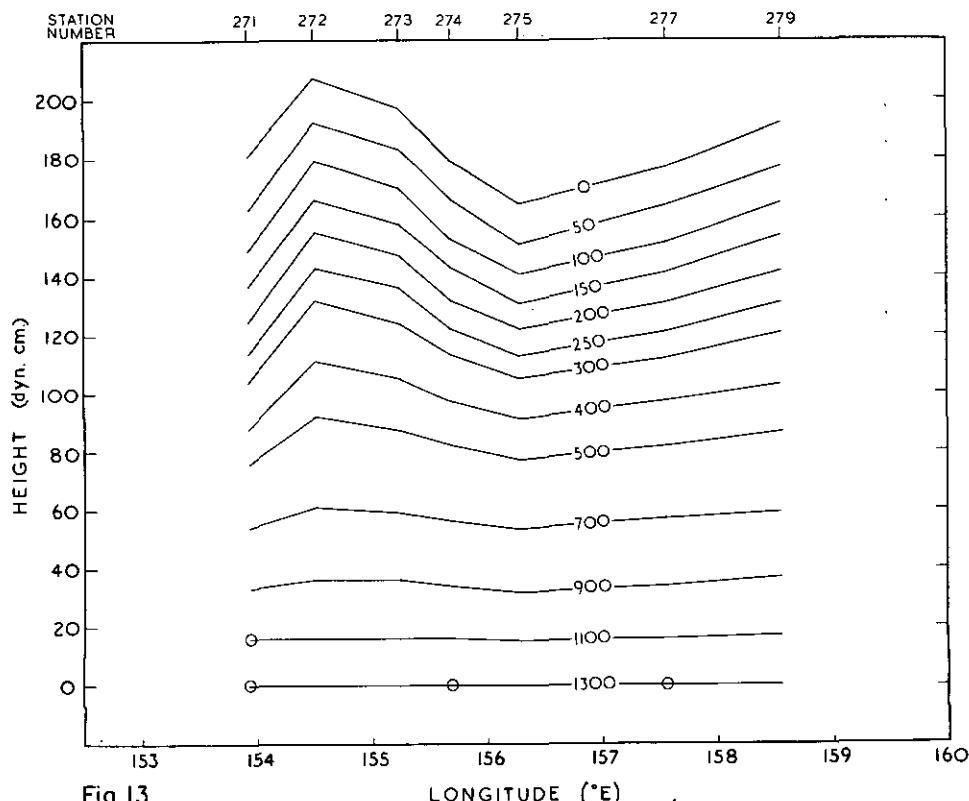


Fig 13

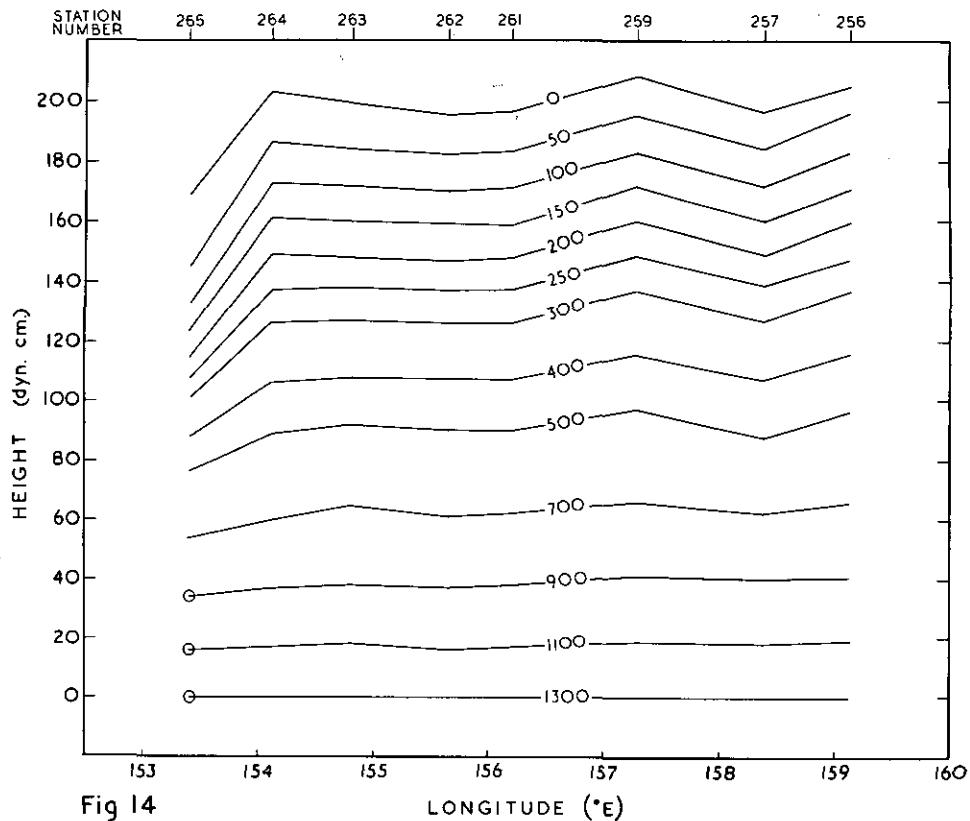


Fig 14

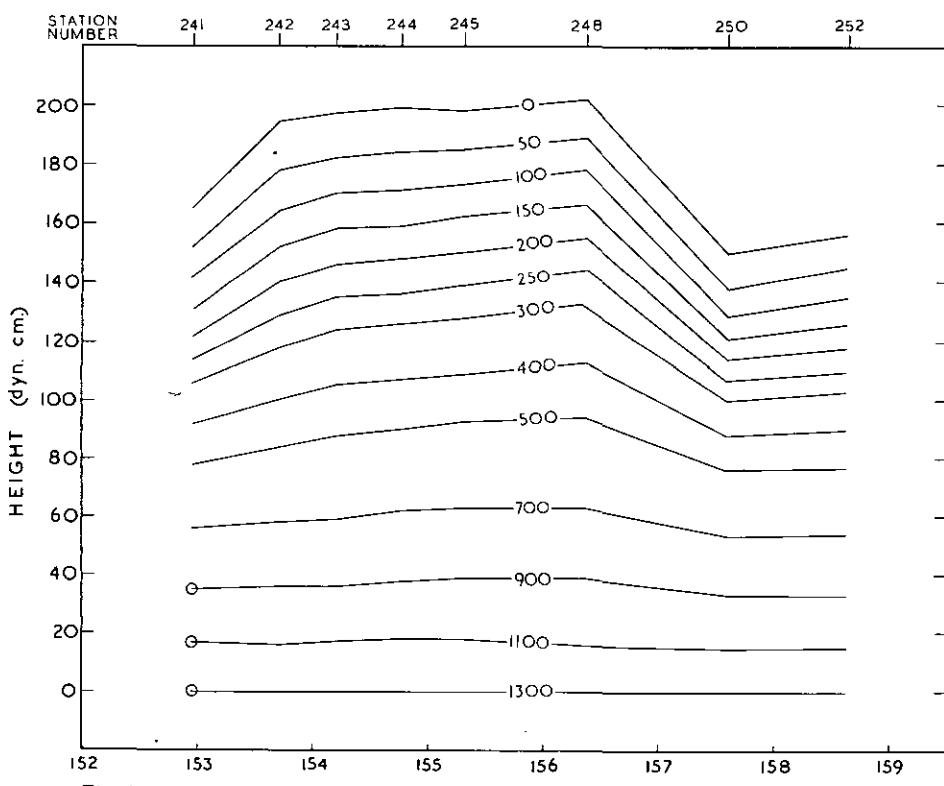


Fig 15

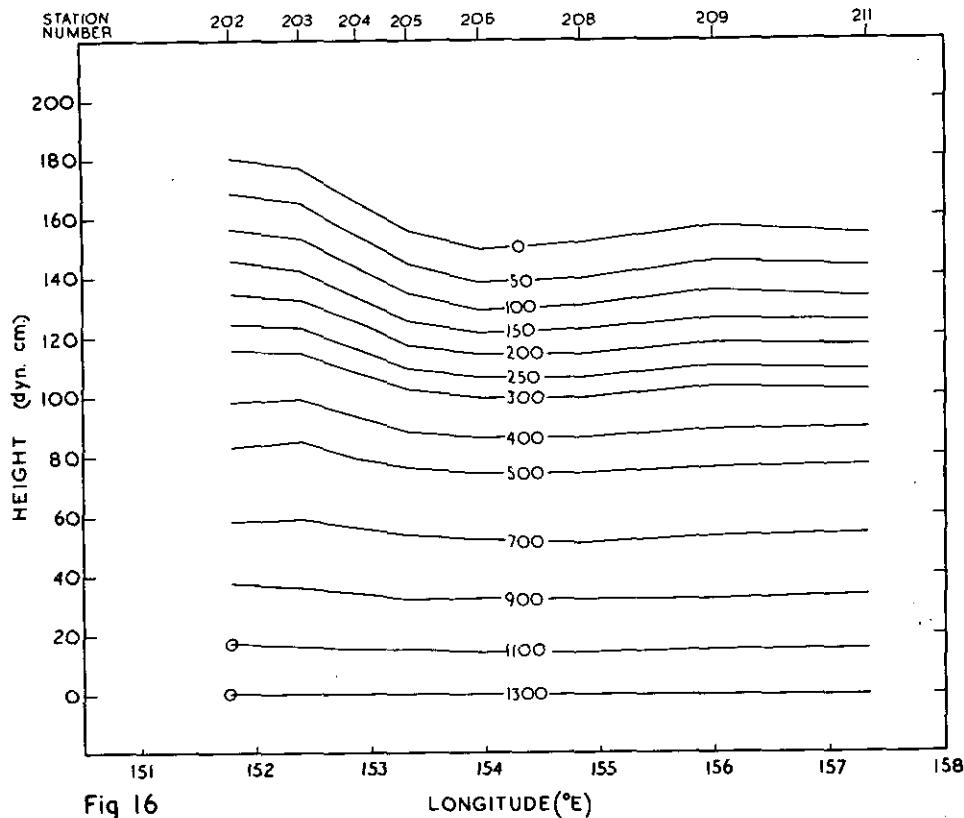


Fig 16

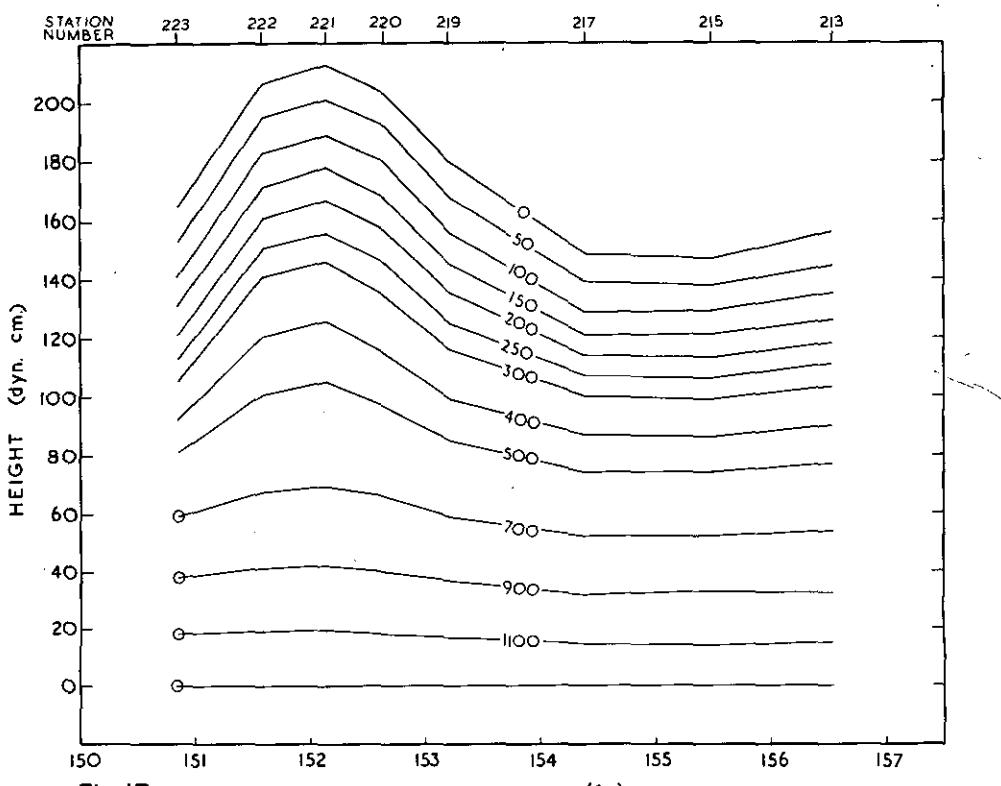


Fig 17

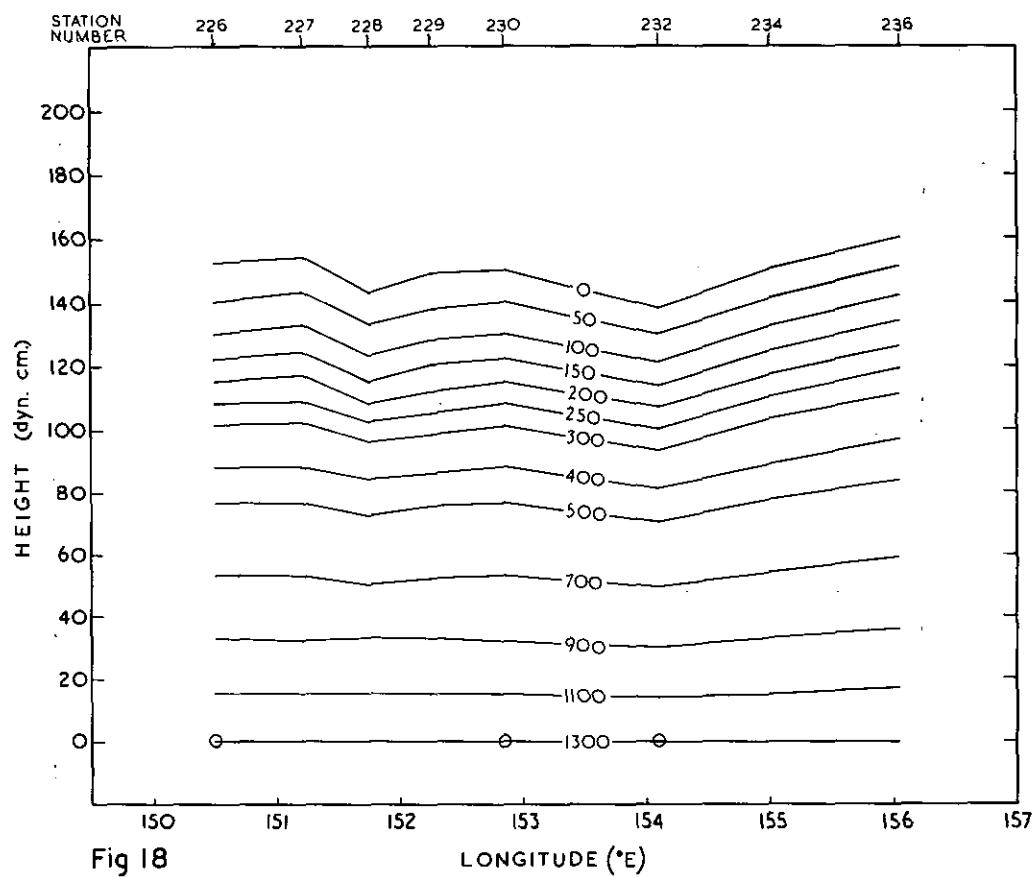


Fig 18

## OCEANOGRAPHICAL CRUISE REPORTS

1. Oceanographic observations in the Indian Ocean in 1959. H.M.A.S. *Diamantina* Cruises Dm1/59 and Dm2/59.
2. Oceanographic observations in the Indian Ocean in 1960. H.M.A.S. *Diamantina* Cruise Dm1/60.
3. Oceanographical observations in the Indian Ocean in 1960. H.M.A.S. *Diamantina* Cruise Dm2/60.
4. Oceanographical observations in the Indian Ocean in 1960. H.M.A.S. *Diamantina* Cruise Dm3/60.
5. Oceanographical observations in the Pacific Ocean in 1960. H.M.A.S. *Gascoyne* Cruises G1/60 and G2/60.
6. Oceanographical observations in the Pacific Ocean in 1960. H.M.A.S. *Gascoyne* Cruise G3/60.