

RV Investigator

ADCP Processing Report

Voyage #:	IN2018_V01
Voyage title:	Detecting Southern Ocean change from repeat hydrography, deep Argo and trace element biogeochemistry & CAPRICORN
Depart:	Hobart, 0900 Thursday, 11 January 2018
Return:	Hobart, 1000 Thursday, 22 February 2018
Voyage Manager:	Tegan Sime
Chief Scientist:	Dr Steven Rintoul
Affiliation:	CSIRO
Report compiled by:	Francis Chui



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1 Summary

Only the RDI Ocean Surveyor 75kHz ADCP was operational during this voyage. The RDI Ocean Surveyor 150kHz ADCP was not operated due to a hardware fault, so all data was collected with the RDI Ocean Surveyor 75kHz ADCP, which was run in narrow band mode only.

The first four days of the voyage had a degraded seapath data feed to UHDAS. It appeared that the seapath D-GPS had been working in GNSS mode and not DGNSS. These issues were addressed by a reconfiguration of UHDAS to get a better heading calibration for the first part of the voyage and a subsequent part2 of the voyage was created.

Internal triggering was used as the focus of this voyage was to collect current data and external triggering was found to be unstable on previous voyages.

Port drop keel was flush with gondola for the majority of the voyage at 2m in the period between 2018-01-11T21:00:20Z and 2018-02-21T20:55:30Z.

See the voyage computing and instrumentation report for more details regarding data acquisition.

2 Processing Background

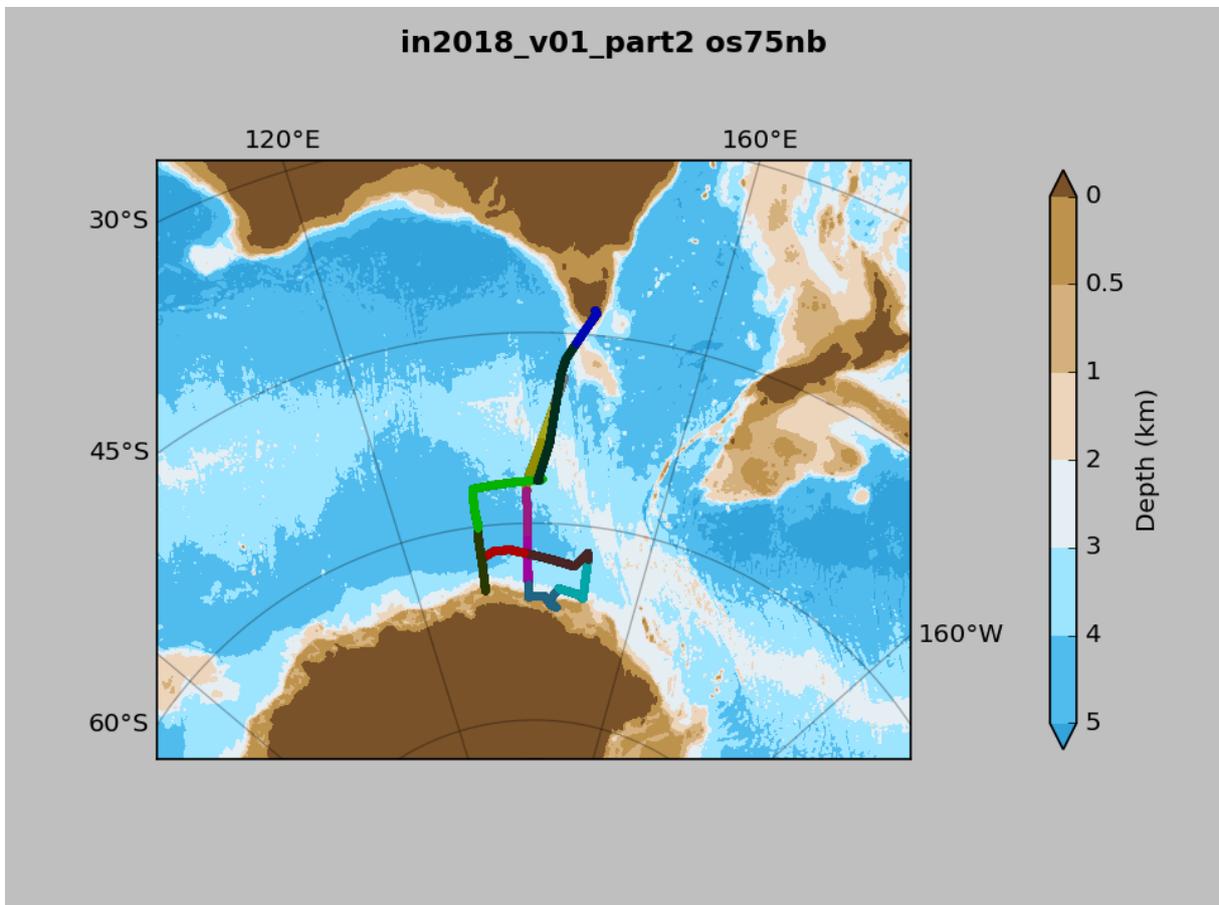
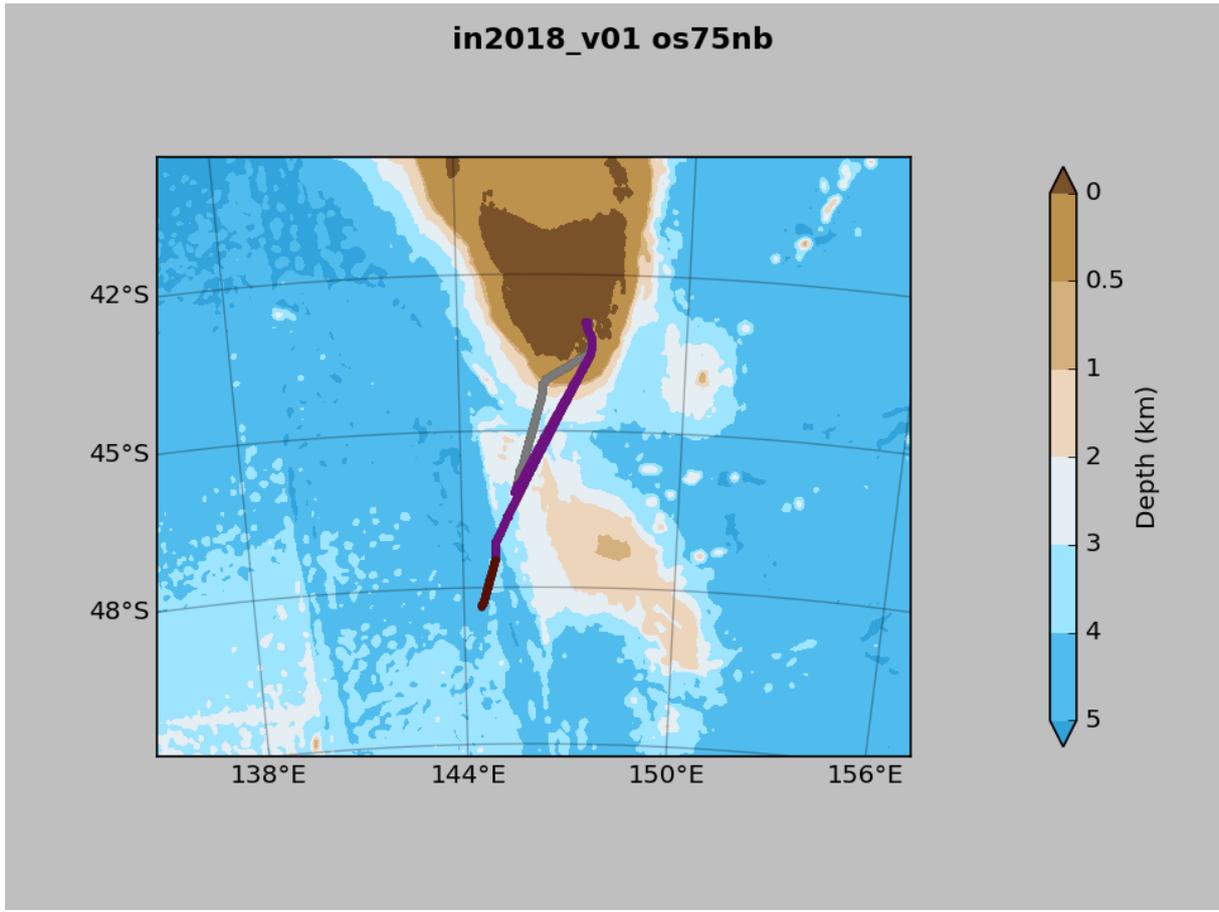
The University of Hawaii's CODAS software was used for data post-processing. UHDAS+CODAS python software revision 1108:88eb6931dc63 dated 2017-09-20T23:58:28Z was used.

3 Processing Notes

The OS150 was out of service but the majority of the voyage was in deep water and thus more suitable for the OS75 instrument. Only narrow band data collection was collected on the OS75 sounder; split into part 1 and 2 due to a degraded state of the seapath due to a loss of signal for DGNSS. This required a reconfiguration of UHDAS for the first part and creating a new voyage labelled in2018_part2 – these datasets were processed separately, producing the two NetCDF files: in2018_v01_part1_os75nb.nc and in2018_v01_part2_os75nb.nc (both zipped into in2018_v01_ADCP_OS75NB_netCDF.zip).

Please see the webpy_os75nb_part1 and webpy_os75nb_part2 folders for overview plots of collected data.

3.1 Area Covered



4 NetCDF Data Headers

4.1 in2018_v01_part1_os75bb

```
netcdf in2018_v01_part1_os75nb {
dimensions:
    time = 1666 ;
    depth_cell = 60 ;
variables:
    int trajectory ;
        trajectory:standard_name = "trajectory_id" ;
    double time(time) ;
        time:long_name = "Decimal day" ;
        time:units = "days since 2018-01-01 00:00:00" ;
        time:C_format = "%12.5f" ;
        time:standard_name = "time" ;
        time:data_min = 9.99109953703704 ;
        time:data_max = 15.7800925925926 ;
    double lon(time) ;
        lon:missing_value = 1.e+38 ;
        lon:long_name = "Longitude" ;
        lon:units = "degrees_east" ;
        lon:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
        lon:standard_name = "longitude" ;
        lon:data_min = 144.492988888889 ;
        lon:data_max = 147.517144444444 ;
    double lat(time) ;
        lat:missing_value = 1.e+38 ;
        lat:long_name = "Latitude" ;
        lat:units = "degrees_north" ;
        lat:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
        lat:standard_name = "latitude" ;
        lat:data_min = -48.3662805555556 ;
        lat:data_max = -42.8958666666667 ;
    float depth(time, depth_cell) ;
        depth:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
        depth:long_name = "Depth" ;
        depth:units = "meter" ;
        depth:C_format = "%8.2f" ;
        depth:positive = "down" ;
```

```
depth:data_min = 29.94f ;
depth:data_max = 973.99f ;
float u(time, depth_cell) ;
u:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
u:long_name = "Zonal velocity component" ;
u:units = "meter second-1" ;
u:C_format = "%7.2f" ;
u:data_min = -0.7118747f ;
u:data_max = 0.5058947f ;
float v(time, depth_cell) ;
v:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
v:long_name = "Meridional velocity component" ;
v:units = "meter second-1" ;
v:C_format = "%7.2f" ;
v:data_min = -0.6684394f ;
v:data_max = 0.4922557f ;
short amp(time, depth_cell) ;
amp:missing_value = 32767s ;
amp:long_name = "Received signal strength" ;
amp:C_format = "%d" ;
amp:data_min = 7s ;
amp:data_max = 218s ;
byte pg(time, depth_cell) ;
pg:missing_value = -1b ;
pg:long_name = "Percent good pings" ;
pg:C_format = "%d" ;
pg:data_min = 0b ;
pg:data_max = 100b ;
byte pflag(time, depth_cell) ;
pflag:long_name = "Editing flags" ;
pflag:C_format = "%d" ;
pflag:data_min = 0b ;
pflag:data_max = 7b ;
float heading(time) ;
heading:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
heading:long_name = "Ship heading" ;
heading:units = "degrees" ;
heading:C_format = "%6.1f" ;
heading:data_min = -179.2314f ;
heading:data_max = 175.5206f ;
```

```
float tr_temp(time) ;
    tr_temp:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    tr_temp:long_name = "ADCP transducer temperature" ;
    tr_temp:units = "Celsius" ;
    tr_temp:C_format = "%4.1f" ;
    tr_temp:data_min = 11.05105f ;
    tr_temp:data_max = 18.11108f ;
byte num_pings(time) ;
    num_pings:long_name = "Number of pings averaged per ensemble" ;
    num_pings:units = "None" ;
    num_pings:C_format = "%d" ;
    num_pings:data_min = -127b ;
    num_pings:data_max = 109b ;
float uship(time) ;
    uship:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    uship:long_name = "Ship zonal velocity component" ;
    uship:units = "meter second-1" ;
    uship:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
    uship:data_min = -5.96919f ;
    uship:data_max = 3.993482f ;
float vship(time) ;
    vship:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    vship:long_name = "Ship meridional velocity component" ;
    vship:units = "meter second-1" ;
    vship:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
    vship:data_min = -6.380779f ;
    vship:data_max = 6.43611f ;

// global attributes:
:featureType = "trajectoryProfile" ;
:history = "Created: 2018-07-30 03:50:53 UTC" ;
:Conventions = "COARDS" ;
:software = "pycurrents" ;
:hg_changeset = "2417:49ecfa0cc6c5" ;
:title = "Shipboard ADCP velocity profiles" ;
:description = "Shipboard ADCP velocity profiles from in2018_v01 using instrument os75nb" ;
:cruise_id = "in2018_v01" ;
:sonar = "os75nb" ;
:yearbase = 2018 ;
:CODAS_variables = "\n",
```

```
"Variables in this CODAS short-form Netcdf file are intended for most end-user\n",  
"scientific analysis and display purposes. For additional information see\n",  
"the CODAS_processing_note global attribute and the attributes of each\n",  
"of the variables.\n",  
\n",  
\n",  
"=====\n",  
"time      Time at the end of the ensemble, days from start of year.\n",  
"lon, lat  Longitude, Latitude from GPS at the end of the ensemble.\n",  
"u,v       Ocean zonal and meridional velocity component profiles.\n",  
"uship, vship Zonal and meridional velocity components of the ship.\n",  
"heading   Mean ship heading during the ensemble.\n",  
"depth     Bin centers in nominal meters (no sound speed profile correction).\n",  
"tr_temp   ADCP transducer temperature.\n",  
"pg        Percent Good pings for u, v averaging after editing.\n",  
"pflag     Profile Flags based on editing, used to mask u, v.\n",  
"amp       Received signal strength in ADCP-specific units; no correction\n",  
"          for spreading or attenuation.\n",  
"=====\n",  
\n",  
" " ;  
:CODAS_processing_note = "\n",  
"CODAS processing note:\n",  
"=====\n",  
\n",  
"Overview\n",  
"-----\n",  
"The CODAS database is a specialized storage format designed for\n",  
"shipboard ADCP data. \"CODAS processing\" uses this format to hold\n",  
"averaged shipboard ADCP velocities and other variables, during the\n",  
"stages of data processing. The CODAS database stores velocity\n",  
"profiles relative to the ship as east and north components along with\n",  
"position, ship speed, heading, and other variables. The netCDF *short*\n",  
"form contains ocean velocities relative to earth, time, position,\n",  
"transducer temperature, and ship heading; these are designed to be\n",  
"ready for immediate use\". The netCDF *long* form is just a dump of\n",  
"the entire CODAS database. Some variables are no longer used, and all\n",  
"have names derived from their original CODAS names, dating back to the\n",  
"late 1980's.\n",  
\n",
```

"Post-processing\n",
"-----\n",
"CODAS post-processing, i.e. that which occurs after the single-ping\n",
"profiles have been vector-averaged and loaded into the CODAS database,\n",
"includes editing (using automated algorithms and manual tools),\n",
"rotation and scaling of the measured velocities, and application of a\n",
"time-varying heading correction. Additional algorithms developed more\n",
"recently include translation of the GPS positions to the transducer\n",
"location, and averaging of ship's speed over the times of valid pings\n",
"when Percent Good is reduced. Such post-processing is needed prior to\n",
"submission of \"processed ADCP data\" to JASADCP or other archives.\n",
"\n",
"Full CODAS processing\n",
"-----\n",
"Whenever single-ping data have been recorded, full CODAS processing\n",
"provides the best end product.\n",
"\n",
"Full CODAS processing starts with the single-ping velocities in beam\n",
"coordinates. Based on the transducer orientation relative to the\n",
"hull, the beam velocities are transformed to horizontal, vertical, and\n",
"error velocity components. Using a reliable heading (typically from\n",
"the ship's gyro compass), the velocities in ship coordinates are\n",
"rotated into earth coordinates.\n",
"\n",
"Pings are grouped into an \"ensemble\" (usually 2-5 minutes duration)\n",
"and undergo a suite of automated editing algorithms (removal of\n",
"acoustic interference; identification of the bottom; editing based on\n",
"thresholds; and specialized editing that targets CTD wire interference\n",
"and \"weak, biased profiles\". The ensemble of single-ping velocities\n",
"is then averaged using an iterative reference layer averaging scheme.\n",
"Each ensemble is approximated as a single function of depth, with a\n",
"zero-average over a reference layer plus a reference layer velocity\n",
"for each ping. Adding the average of the single-ping reference layer\n",
"velocities to the function of depth yields the ensemble-average\n",
"velocity profile. These averaged profiles, along with ancillary\n",
"measurements, are written to disk, and subsequently loaded into the\n",
"CODAS database. Everything after this stage is \"post-processing\".\n",
"\n",
"note (time):\n",
"-----\n",

"Time is stored in the database using UTC Year, Month, Day, Hour,\n",
"Minute, Seconds. Floating point time \"Decimal Day\" is the floating\n",
"point interval in days since the start of the year, usually the year\n",
"of the first day of the cruise.\n",
\n",
\n",
"note (heading):\n",
"-----\n",
"CODAS processing uses heading from a reliable device, and (if\n",
"available) uses a time-dependent correction by an accurate heading\n",
"device. The reliable heading device is typically a gyro compass (for\n",
"example, the Bridge gyro). Accurate heading devices can be POSMV,\n",
"Seapath, Phins, Hydrins, MAHRS, or various Ashtech devices; this\n",
"varies with the technology of the time. It is always confusing to\n",
"keep track of the sign of the heading correction. Headings are written\n",
"degrees, positive clockwise. setting up some variables:\n",
\n",
"X = transducer angle (CONFIG1_heading_bias)\n",
" positive clockwise (beam 3 angle relative to ship)\n",
"G = Reliable heading (gyrocompass)\n",
"A = Accurate heading\n",
"dh = G - A = time-dependent heading correction (ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign)\n",
\n",
"Rotation of the measured velocities into the correct coordinate system\n",
"amounts to $(u+i*v)*(exp(i*theta))$ where theta is the sum of the\n",
"corrected heading and the transducer angle.\n",
\n",
"theta = X + (G - dh) = X + G - dh\n",
\n",
\n",
"Watertrack and Bottomtrack calibrations give an indication of the\n",
"residual angle offset to apply, for example if mean and median of the\n",
"phase are all 0.5 (then R=0.5). Using the \"rotate\" command,\n",
"the value of R is added to \"ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign\".\n",
\n",
"new_dh = dh + R\n",
\n",
"Therefore the total angle used in rotation is\n",
\n",
"new_theta = X + G - dh_new\n",

```
"      = X + G - (dh + R)\n",  
"      = (X - R) + (G - dh)\n",  
"\n",  
"The new estimate of the transducer angle is: X - R\n",  
"ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign contains: dh + R\n",  
"\n",  
"=====\n",  
"\n",  
"Profile flags\n",  
"-----\n",  
"Profile editing flags are provided for each depth cell:\n",  
"\n",  
"binary   decimal   below   Percent\n",  
"value    value     bottom  Good     bin\n",  
"-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+\n",  
"000      0\n",  
"001      1                               bad\n",  
"010      2                               bad\n",  
"011      3                               bad   bad\n",  
"100      4           bad\n",  
"101      5           bad                               bad\n",  
"110      6           bad   bad\n",  
"111      7           bad   bad   bad\n",  
"-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+\n",  
"" ;  
}
```

4.2 in2018_v01_part2_os75nb

```
netcdf in2018_v01_part2_os75nb {  
dimensions:  
    time = 10368 ;  
    depth_cell = 60 ;  
variables:  
    int trajectory ;  
        trajectory:standard_name = "trajectory_id" ;  
    double time(time) ;  
        time:long_name = "Decimal day" ;  
        time:units = "days since 2018-01-01 00:00:00" ;  
        time:C_format = "%12.5f" ;  
        time:standard_name = "time" ;
```

```
time:data_min = 15.7925694444444 ;
time:data_max = 51.7890625 ;
double lon(time) ;
lon:missing_value = 1.e+38 ;
lon:long_name = "Longitude" ;
lon:units = "degrees_east" ;
lon:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
lon:standard_name = "longitude" ;
lon:data_min = 131.977061111111 ;
lon:data_max = 150.016775 ;
double lat(time) ;
lat:missing_value = 1.e+38 ;
lat:long_name = "Latitude" ;
lat:units = "degrees_north" ;
lat:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
lat:standard_name = "latitude" ;
lat:data_min = -66.4631472222222 ;
lat:data_max = -43.0450583333333 ;
float depth(time, depth_cell) ;
depth:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
depth:long_name = "Depth" ;
depth:units = "meter" ;
depth:C_format = "%8.2f" ;
depth:positive = "down" ;
depth:data_min = 29.93f ;
depth:data_max = 973.99f ;
float u(time, depth_cell) ;
u:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
u:long_name = "Zonal velocity component" ;
u:units = "meter second-1" ;
u:C_format = "%7.2f" ;
u:data_min = -0.7836462f ;
u:data_max = 1.049119f ;
float v(time, depth_cell) ;
v:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
v:long_name = "Meridional velocity component" ;
v:units = "meter second-1" ;
v:C_format = "%7.2f" ;
v:data_min = -1.198926f ;
v:data_max = 2.05245f ;
```

```
short amp(time, depth_cell) ;
    amp:missing_value = 32767s ;
    amp:long_name = "Received signal strength" ;
    amp:C_format = "%d" ;
    amp:data_min = 7s ;
    amp:data_max = 218s ;
byte pg(time, depth_cell) ;
    pg:missing_value = -1b ;
    pg:long_name = "Percent good pings" ;
    pg:C_format = "%d" ;
    pg:data_min = 0b ;
    pg:data_max = 100b ;
byte pflag(time, depth_cell) ;
    pflag:long_name = "Editing flags" ;
    pflag:C_format = "%d" ;
    pflag:data_min = 0b ;
    pflag:data_max = 7b ;
float heading(time) ;
    heading:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    heading:long_name = "Ship heading" ;
    heading:units = "degrees" ;
    heading:C_format = "%6.1f" ;
    heading:data_min = -179.9924f ;
    heading:data_max = 179.9861f ;
float tr_temp(time) ;
    tr_temp:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    tr_temp:long_name = "ADCP transducer temperature" ;
    tr_temp:units = "Celsius" ;
    tr_temp:C_format = "%4.1f" ;
    tr_temp:data_min = -1.124848f ;
    tr_temp:data_max = 18.01729f ;
byte num_pings(time) ;
    num_pings:long_name = "Number of pings averaged per ensemble" ;
    num_pings:units = "None" ;
    num_pings:C_format = "%d" ;
    num_pings:data_min = -125b ;
    num_pings:data_max = -123b ;
float uship(time) ;
    uship:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
    uship:long_name = "Ship zonal velocity component" ;
```

```
uship:units = "meter second-1" ;
uship:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
uship:data_min = -6.221451f ;
uship:data_max = 6.552457f ;
float vship(time) ;
vship:missing_value = 1.e+38f ;
vship:long_name = "Ship meridional velocity component" ;
vship:units = "meter second-1" ;
vship:C_format = "%9.4f" ;
vship:data_min = -6.543603f ;
vship:data_max = 6.910951f ;

// global attributes:
:featureType = "trajectoryProfile" ;
:history = "Created: 2018-07-30 03:27:25 UTC" ;
:Conventions = "COARDS" ;
:software = "pycurrents" ;
:hg_changeset = "2417:49ecfa0cc6c5" ;
:title = "Shipboard ADCP velocity profiles" ;
:description = "Shipboard ADCP velocity profiles from in2018_v01 using instrument os75nb" ;
:cruise_id = "in2018_v01" ;
:sonar = "os75nb" ;
:yearbase = 2018 ;
:CODAS_variables = "\n",
"Variables in this CODAS short-form Netcdf file are intended for most end-user\n",
"scientific analysis and display purposes. For additional information see\n",
"the CODAS_processing_note global attribute and the attributes of each\n",
"of the variables.\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"===== \n",
"time          Time at the end of the ensemble, days from start of year.\n",
"lon, lat      Longitude, Latitude from GPS at the end of the ensemble.\n",
"u,v          Ocean zonal and meridional velocity component profiles.\n",
"uship, vship  Zonal and meridional velocity components of the ship.\n",
"heading       Mean ship heading during the ensemble.\n",
"depth         Bin centers in nominal meters (no sound speed profile correction).\n",
"tr_temp       ADCP transducer temperature.\n",
"pg           Percent Good pings for u, v averaging after editing.\n",
"pflag        Profile Flags based on editing, used to mask u, v.\n",
```

```
"amp      Received signal strength in ADCP-specific units; no correction\n",  
"  
      for spreading or attenuation.\n",  
"===== \n",  
"\n",  
" " ;  
:CODAS_processing_note = "\n",  
"CODAS processing note:\n",  
"===== \n",  
"\n",  
"Overview\n",  
"-----\n",  
"The CODAS database is a specialized storage format designed for\n",  
"shipboard ADCP data. \"CODAS processing\" uses this format to hold\n",  
"averaged shipboard ADCP velocities and other variables, during the\n",  
"stages of data processing. The CODAS database stores velocity\n",  
"profiles relative to the ship as east and north components along with\n",  
"position, ship speed, heading, and other variables. The netCDF *short*\n",  
"form contains ocean velocities relative to earth, time, position,\n",  
"transducer temperature, and ship heading; these are designed to be\n",  
"ready for immediate use\". The netCDF *long* form is just a dump of\n",  
"the entire CODAS database. Some variables are no longer used, and all\n",  
"have names derived from their original CODAS names, dating back to the\n",  
"late 1980's.\n",  
"\n",  
"Post-processing\n",  
"-----\n",  
"CODAS post-processing, i.e. that which occurs after the single-ping\n",  
"profiles have been vector-averaged and loaded into the CODAS database,\n",  
"includes editing (using automated algorithms and manual tools),\n",  
"rotation and scaling of the measured velocities, and application of a\n",  
"time-varying heading correction. Additional algorithms developed more\n",  
"recently include translation of the GPS positions to the transducer\n",  
"location, and averaging of ship's speed over the times of valid pings\n",  
"when Percent Good is reduced. Such post-processing is needed prior to\n",  
"submission of \"processed ADCP data\" to JASADCP or other archives.\n",  
"\n",  
"Full CODAS processing\n",  
"-----\n",  
"Whenever single-ping data have been recorded, full CODAS processing\n",  
"provides the best end product.\n",
```

"\n",
"Full CODAS processing starts with the single-ping velocities in beam\n",
"coordinates. Based on the transducer orientation relative to the\n",
"hull, the beam velocities are transformed to horizontal, vertical, and\n",
"error velocity components. Using a reliable heading (typically from\n",
"the ship's gyro compass), the velocities in ship coordinates are\n",
"rotated into earth coordinates.\n",
"\n",
"Pings are grouped into an ensemble (usually 2-5 minutes duration)\n",
"and undergo a suite of automated editing algorithms (removal of\n",
"acoustic interference; identification of the bottom; editing based on\n",
"thresholds; and specialized editing that targets CTD wire interference\n",
"and weak, biased profiles. The ensemble of single-ping velocities\n",
"is then averaged using an iterative reference layer averaging scheme.\n",
"Each ensemble is approximated as a single function of depth, with a\n",
"zero-average over a reference layer plus a reference layer velocity\n",
"for each ping. Adding the average of the single-ping reference layer\n",
"velocities to the function of depth yields the ensemble-average\n",
"velocity profile. These averaged profiles, along with ancillary\n",
"measurements, are written to disk, and subsequently loaded into the\n",
"CODAS database. Everything after this stage is post-processing.\n",
"\n",
"note (time):\n",
"-----\n",
"Time is stored in the database using UTC Year, Month, Day, Hour,\n",
"Minute, Seconds. Floating point time Decimal Day is the floating\n",
"point interval in days since the start of the year, usually the year\n",
"of the first day of the cruise.\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"note (heading):\n",
"-----\n",
"CODAS processing uses heading from a reliable device, and (if\n",
"available) uses a time-dependent correction by an accurate heading\n",
"device. The reliable heading device is typically a gyro compass (for\n",
"example, the Bridge gyro). Accurate heading devices can be POSMV,\n",
"Seapath, Phins, Hydrins, MAHRS, or various Ashtech devices; this\n",
"varies with the technology of the time. It is always confusing to\n",
"keep track of the sign of the heading correction. Headings are written\n",
"degrees, positive clockwise. setting up some variables:\n",

```
"\n",
"X = transducer angle (CONFIG1_heading_bias)\n",
"  positive clockwise (beam 3 angle relative to ship)\n",
"G = Reliable heading (gyrocompass)\n",
"A = Accurate heading\n",
"dh = G - A = time-dependent heading correction (ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign)\n",
"\n",
"Rotation of the measured velocities into the correct coordinate system\n",
"amounts to  $(u+iv) \cdot (\exp(i \cdot \theta))$  where  $\theta$  is the sum of the\n",
"corrected heading and the transducer angle.\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"theta = X + (G - dh) = X + G - dh\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"Watertrack and Bottomtrack calibrations give an indication of the\n",
"residual angle offset to apply, for example if mean and median of the\n",
"phase are all 0.5 (then R=0.5). Using the \"rotate\" command,\n",
"the value of R is added to \"ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign\".\n",
"\n",
"new_dh = dh + R\n",
"\n",
"Therefore the total angle used in rotation is\n",
"\n",
"new_theta = X + G - dh_new\n",
"           = X + G - (dh + R)\n",
"           = (X - R) + (G - dh)\n",
"\n",
"The new estimate of the transducer angle is: X - R\n",
"ANCIL2_watrk_hd_misalign contains: dh + R\n",
"\n",
"=====\n",
"\n",
"Profile flags\n",
"-----\n",
"Profile editing flags are provided for each depth cell:\n",
"\n",
"binary   decimal   below   Percent\n",
"value    value      bottom  Good     bin\n",
"-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+\n",
"000      0\n",
```

```
"001      1                bad\n",  
"010      2                bad\n",  
"011      3                bad  bad\n",  
"100      4                bad\n",  
"101      5                bad  bad\n",  
"110      6                bad  bad\n",  
"111      7                bad  bad  bad\n",  
"- - - - - + - - - - - + - - - - - + - - - - - + - - - - - + \n",  
"" ;
```

```
}
```